



**HIV RISKS AMONG FEMALE MIGRANTS IN RUSSIA**

**Survey Questionnaire**

**Confidential: Only for research purposes**

Identification Number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> IDEN	Interviewer ..... <input type="text"/> INTERV
Date of interview : Day <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	Start time: Hours <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Minutes <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Interview language LANG: 1. Kyrgyz 2. Tajik 3. Uzbek 4. Russian	Place of interview: PLACE 1. Office 2. Other (specify).....
Interview complete? RESULT: 1. Finished 2. Not finished	Number of sessions: 1 2 3+ SESSIONS
If incomplete, why? REASON: 1. Refusal 2. Other (specify).....	

**MODULE A. INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS**

*I will like to start with some questions about you and your parents.*

QUESTION	ANSWER
<b>A1. In what year and month were you born?</b>	A. Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> B. Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<b>A2. What education did your parents [or stepparents] receive?</b>	<b>A. Father or stepfather</b> 1. Basic general or less 2. Primary (8-9 grades) 3. Secondary (10-11 grades) 4. Vocational 5. Incomplete higher 6. Higher or graduate 8. Don't know/ Don't remember
	<b>B. Mother or stepmother</b> 1. Basic general or less 2. Primary (8-9 grades) 3. Secondary (10-11 grades) 4. Vocational 5. Incomplete higher 6. Higher or graduate 8. Don't know/ Don't remember
<b>A3. What is your parents' ethnicity?</b>	1. Kyrgyz 2. Tajik 3. Uzbek 4. Russian 6. Other (specify).....
<b>A4. Which ethnicity do you consider yourself?</b>	1. Kyrgyz 2. Uzbek 3. Tajik 6. Other (specify).....
<b>A5. Which language do you consider your native language?</b>	1. Kyrgyz 2. Tajik 3. Uzbek 4. Russian 6. Other (specify).....
<b>A6. For all the languages you can <u>speak</u>, please indicate the level of proficiency – excellent, good, or not good.</b>	A. .... 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good B. .... 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good C. .... 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good D. .... 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good
<b>A7. In what language do you <u>mostly</u> speak at home and outside the home?</b>	<b>A. At home</b> 1. Kyrgyz 2. Tajik 3. Uzbek 4. Russian 6. Other (specify) .....
	<b>B. Outside the home</b> 1. Kyrgyz 2. Tajik 3. Uzbek 4. Russian 6. Other (specify) .....
<b>A8. What is your religion or faith?</b>	1. No religion/atheist → <b>A13</b> 2. Islam/Muslim 3. Orthodox Christianity 6. Other (specify) .....

<b>A9. In the past <u>four weeks</u>, how many times did you attend religious services?</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Number of visits 98. Don't remember
<b>A10. In the past <u>seven days</u>, approximately how many times did you pray?</b>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Number of times 98. Don't remember
<b>A11. Do you consider yourself very religious, moderately religious or not religious?</b>	1. Very religious 2. Moderately religious 3. Not religious 8. Don't know/Not sure
<b>A12. Compared to your parents, do you consider yourself more religious, less religious, or almost as religious as they are (were)?</b>	1. More religious 2. Less religious 3. As religious as they are 8. Don't know/Not sure

<b>A13. What citizenship do you have? If you have more than one citizenship, please list them all.</b>	A. .... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> B. .... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> C. .... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<b>A14. What level of education do you have?</b>	1. Primary (8-9 classes) 2. Secondary (10-11 classes) 3. Secondary vocational 4. Incomplete higher 5. Complete higher 6. Post-graduate
<b>A15. Are you currently studying?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → <b>A17x</b>
<b>A16. At what type of educational institution are you currently studying?</b>	1. Secondary/vocationally school 2. Higher educational institution or graduate school 6. Other (specify) .....

**A17x. Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about your work in [IN THIS CITY].**

<b>A17. During the past <u>four weeks</u>, did you perform any work that for which you received (or will receive) money or some other remuneration?</b> PROBE: Even if it was temporary or unofficial work?	1. Yes 2. Not working, but was looking for work → <b>A31</b> 3. Not working and was not looking for work → <b>A31</b>
<b>A18. In that period, what was (is) your main work (occupation), that is, the work that has brought most income? Please tell me exactly what you did (do).</b>	Exact occupation ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<b>A19. Since which year and month have you continuously had this work?</b>	A. Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> B. Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<b>A20. How did you find this work: through an ad, with the help of relatives, friends/acquaintances from your home country, others or an employment agency?</b> ATTENTION: MORE THAN ON ANSWER IS POSSIBLE	A. Myself (through ads) B. With the help of relatives C. With the help of compatriots, not relatives D. With the help of other acquaintances E. Employment agency/firm Z. Other .....
<b>A21. Approximately how many days a week are you occupied at this work?</b>	<input type="text"/> Number of days 8. Don't know/It depends
<b>A22. How many hours a day, on average, are you occupied at this work?</b>	<input type="text"/> Number of hours 98. Don't know/It depends
<b>A23. How much do you earn per month (week or day) at this work? If you don't know the exact amount, please give me an estimate.</b>	A. Amount <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. Euros
	C. 1. Month 2. Week 3. Day

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<b>A24. How are you paid for this work: through a transfer to a bank card, with official receipt and signature, or in cash without a receipt (“in the envelope”)?</b>	1. Transfer to a bank card 2. Official receipt and signature 3. Cash without receipt ("in an envelope") 4. Partly officially and partly unofficially 6. Other .....
<b>A25. How satisfied are you with this work: very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?</b>	1. Very/quite satisfied → A27 2. Partly satisfied 3. Rather not satisfied
<b>A26. What do you dislike <u>most</u> about this work?</b>	1. Earnings 2. Hard work 3. Inconvenient schedule 4. Far from home 6. Other .....
<b>A27. In your opinion, for the same work that you do, do women of Russian ethnicity <u>usually</u> get more money than you do, about the same amount as you do, or less that you do?</b>	1. More than I do 2. As much as I do 3. Less than I do 8. Don't know/Not sure
<b>A28. Do you currently have another work (occupation) that brings you income in cash or other forms?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → A31
<b>A29. What is that work (occupation)?</b>	Occupation ..... <input type="text"/>
<b>A30. How are you paid for this work: through a transfer to a bank card, with official receipt and signature, or in cash without a receipt (“in the envelope”)?</b>	1. Transfer to a bank card 2. Official receipt and signature 3. Cash without receipt ("in an envelope") 4. Partly officially and partly unofficially 6. Other .....

<b>A31. Have you ever worked before [prior to your current work], even if it was short work with insignificant income/pay?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → A33
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<b>A32. About each of your previous work or occupation tell me what you did and where you did it, the year and month you started doing it, the year and month you stopped doing it, and the main reason for stopping or interrupting that work or occupation. Please start with the very <u>last</u> of your work or occupation.</b>				
	Last work [1]	Next-to-last work [2]	Work before that [3]	Work before that [4]
<b>A. What did you do?</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>B. Where?</b>	City ..... Country <input type="text"/>	City ..... Country <input type="text"/>	City ..... Country <input type="text"/>	City ..... Country <input type="text"/>
<b>C. Year started</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>D. Month started</b>	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.
<b>E. Year ended</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>F. Month ended</b>	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.	<input type="text"/> 98.Don't rem.
<b>G. Main reason for stopping or interrupting</b>	1. Found better work 2. Fired/laid off 3. Low wage/salary 4. Marriage 5. Birth of a child 6. Moved 96.Other.....	1. Found better work 2. Fired/laid off 3. Low wage/salary 4. Marriage 5. Birth of a child 6. Moved 96.Other.....	1. Found better work 2. Fired/laid off 3. Low wage/salary 4. Marriage 5. Birth of a child 6. Moved 96.Other.....	1. Found better work 2. Fired/laid off 3. Low wage/salary 4. Marriage 5. Birth of a child 6. Moved 96.Other.....

<b>A33. If it was only up to you, what work would you like to have in three years or so? Tell me what you would like to do.</b>	1. Same as now 2. None/would not work 6. Other (spec.) ..... 8. Don't know/not sure
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*Now, I would like to ask you about your income and material conditions.*

<b>A34. How much was your <u>total</u> personal income from all sources in the <u>last month</u>? If you cannot say exactly, give me an approximate amount.</b>	A. Amount  __  __  __  __  __   99998. Don't know B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. Euros	
<b>A35. Which of the following best characterizes your personal income in general: it is enough for basic needs (food, housing, clothing) and a something more; it is enough only for basic needs, or it is not enough even for basic needs?</b>	1. It is enough for basic needs and a little extra 2. It is enough for basic needs and nothing else 3. It is not even enough for basic needs 8. Don't know/Difficult to say	
<b>A36. Please tell me if you <u>own</u> the following items in working condition here in [THIS CITY]:</b> A. Color TV? B. Video, DVD, or Blue-Ray player? C. Refrigerator D. Microwave oven E. Washing machine F. Personal computer or laptop G. Smartphone H. Automobile	A. 1. Yes 2. No B. 1. Yes 2. No C. 1. Yes 2. No D. 1. Yes 2. No E. 1. Yes 2. No F. 1. Yes 2. No G. 1. Yes 2. No H. 1. Yes 2. No	
<b>A37. How much time per day, on average, do you use the Internet?</b>	0. Don't use it at all 1. Less than an hour 2. 1-2 hours 3. 3-4 hours 4. More than 4 hours 8. Don't know/Hard to tell	
<b>A38. In your opinion, in general in the <u>past 12 months</u>, has your material conditions improved, worsened, or remained about the same?</b>	1. (Rather) improved 2. (Rather) worsened 3. (Almost) did not change 8. Don't know/Difficult to say	
<b>A39. In your opinion, a <u>year from now</u>, will your material conditions likely improve, worsen, or remain about the same?</b>	1. Will (rather) improve 2. Will (rather) worsen 3. Will remain about the same 8. Don't know/hard to say	
<b>A40. Do you presently have a checking or savings bank account under your name?</b>	1. Yes 2. No	
<b>A41. Have you ever taken a loan or credit from a bank—either in [THIS CITY] or in another place?</b>	A. In [CITY] 1. Yes 2. No	B. In another place 1. Yes 2. No

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**MODULE B. MARRIAGE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HUSBAND/PARTNER**

*Now I will ask you a few questions about your marital status.*

<p><b>B1. What is your current marital status: are you in a registered or a citizen marriage, separated, divorced, or a widow?</b></p>	<p>1. Single/never lived with a man          2. In a marriage registered at Civil Registry → <b>B3</b>          3. Lives with a man without registration (religious or citizen marriage) → <b>B3</b>          4. Separated (but not divorced)          5. Divorced          6. Widow</p>
<p><b>B2. Do you currently have a permanent partner (boyfriend)?</b></p>	<p>1. Yes          2. No → <b>B22X</b></p>

IN THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS USE “HUSBAND” FOR THOSE WHO ARE IN REGISTERED MARRIAGES AND “PARTNER” FOR THOSE WHO ARE IN CIVIL MARRIAGES OR HAVE A PERMANENT PARTNER.

<p><b>B3. In what year and month did you marry your husband [start living with your partner]?</b></p>	<p>A. Year  __ _ _ _ _  7777. Doesn't live with him yet          B. Month  __ _  77. Doesn't live with him yet</p>
<p><b>B4. How old is your husband [partner]?</b></p>	<p> __ _  Age          98. Don't know</p>
<p><b>B5. What is your husband's [partner's] education?</b></p>	<p>1. Primary (8-9 grades)          2. Secondary (10-11 grades)          3. Secondary special (vocational)          4. Incomplete higher          5. Complete higher          6. Post-graduate          8. Don't know</p>
<p><b>B6. Was your husband [partner] born in the same settlement [city, village] as you, or in a different settlement?</b></p>	<p>1. Same → <b>B8</b>          2. Different</p>
<p><b>B7. In what city (village) and oblast was your husband [partner] born? Name the country or the republic of the former Soviet Union where he was born.</b></p>	<p>A. City/village.....          B. Oblast.....           __ _           C. Country .....           __ _           X. Don't know</p>
<p><b>B8. How did you meet your husband [partner]?</b></p>	<p>1. Through relatives          2. Through friends/acquaintances          3. Studied together          4. Worked together          5. Neighbor/lived close by          6. On the street /in a restaurant/cafe/store          96. Other .....</p>
<p><b>B9. What is your husband's [partner's] nationality?</b></p>	<p>1. Kyrgyz          2. Tajik          3. Uzbek          4. Russian          6. Other (specify).....          8. Don't know</p>
<p><b>B10. What citizenship does your husband [partner] have? If he has more than one citizenship, list all his citizenships that you know.</b></p>	<p>A. .... <input type="checkbox"/>          B. .... <input type="checkbox"/>          C. .... <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p><b>B11. In what language do you mostly speak to your husband [partner]?</b></p>	<p>1. Kyrgyz          2. Tajik          3. Uzbek</p>

	4. Russian 6. Other (specify).....
<b>B12. What is your husband's [partner's] religion or faith?</b>	1. No religion/atheist 2. Islam/Muslim 3. Orthodox Christianity 6. Other (specify) ..... 8. Don't know
<b>B13. Did you have a religious wedding ceremony with your (current) husband [partner]?</b>	1. Yes 2. No
<b>B14. Where does your husband [partner] usually live (spends most of nights)?</b>	1. In the same house/apartment with me 2. In [THIS CITY] but in a different residence 3. In a different Russian city (village) 4. In the city (village) where I lived before coming to Russia. 5. In another settlement A. Name ..... B. Country ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<b>B15. Does your husband [partner] drink alcohol every day, sometimes, or does he not drink alcohol at all?</b>	1. Every day 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) Never 8. Don't know
<b>B16. As far as you know, does your husband [partner] use the following drugs, even if not frequently:</b> A. Cocaine B. Heroin C. Marijuana/Anasha/Hashish D. Mixes/Spices E. Nasvai F. Other .....	A. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know/not sure B. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know/not sure C. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know/not sure D. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know/not sure E. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know/not sure F. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know/not sure
<b>B17. What does your husband [partner] do earn a living? Tell me exactly what he does.</b>	Occupation..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 92. Unemployed, looking for a job 93. Doesn't work, not looking for a job 94. Doesn't work due to disability or retired 98. Don't know
<b>B18. How much in total does your husband [partner] earn a month? If you don't know or don't want to say the exact amount, please say approximately.</b>	A. Amount <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 99998. Doesn't know B. 1.Rubles 2.Dollars 3.Euro 6.Other ..... 7. N/A
<b>B19. ONLY IF BOTH SPOUSES [PARTNERS] EARN MONEY</b> <b>Do you and your husband [partner] use jointly all of the earned money, part of it, or do you use your earnings completely separately?</b>	1. Use all the earnings together 2. Use part of the earnings together 3. Spend the earnings completely separately
<b>B20. Does your husband [partner] give you money regularly, sometimes or does he almost never give you money?</b>	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) never
<b>B21. On the whole, how would you describe your relationship with your husband [partner]: very good, rather good, not very good, or bad?</b>	1. Very good 2. Rather good 3. Not very good 4. Bad 8. Hard to say
<b>B22. Besides you, does your husband [partner] have another wife or woman? I mean a woman he has regular relations with and he does not hide it from you.</b>	1. Yes 2. No → B24 8. Not sure → B24

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<b>B23. Where does that woman (women) live?</b>	1. In [THIS CITY] 2. Another Russian city (village) 3. Kyrgyzstan 4. Uzbekistan 5. Tajikistan 6. Another place..... 8. Don't know/not sure
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SKIP → B25x

<b>B24. If you found out that you husband [partner] has regular relations with another woman, what would have you done?</b>	1. Would divorce/ separate with him 2. Would tell him to stop that relationship 3. Would ask to choose between me and her 4. Would ask to use condoms with her 5. Would say/do nothing 6. Other..... 8. Don't know/not sure
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**B25x. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your previous marital relationships.**

<b>B25. Have you ever been in an official (registered) or unofficial (unregistered) marriage [before your current marriage], including marriages that have not been officially dissolved?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → B27x
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**B26. For each of your previous marriages, starting from the first one, please indicate whether it was official (registered) or not, in what year and month it started and ended, and how it ended.**

IF AN OFFICIAL MARRIAGE WAS PRECEDED BY AN UNOFFICIAL ONE WITH THE SAME MAN, WRITE THEM AS SEPARATE MARRIAGES.

	1 <sup>st</sup> marriage	2 <sup>nd</sup> marriage	3 <sup>rd</sup> marriage	4 <sup>th</sup> marriage
<b>A. Official or unofficial?</b>	1. Official 2. Unofficial	1. Official 2. Unofficial	1. Official 2. Unofficial	1. Official 2. Unofficial
<b>B. Year and month started?</b>	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month
<b>C. Year and month ended?</b>	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month	__  __  __  __   year __  __   month
<b>D. How ended?</b>	1. Divorce/Separation 2. Husband's death 3. Registration in Civil Registry 6. Other (spec.) .....	1. Divorce/Separation 2. Husband's death 3. Registration in Civil Registry 6. Other (spec.) .....	1. Divorce/Separation 2. Husband's death 3. Registration in Civil Registry 6. Other (spec.) .....	1. Divorce/Separation 2. Husband's death 3. Registration in Civil Registry 6. Other (spec.) .....

**B27x. IF SHE IS NOW IN AN OFFICIAL OR RELIGIOUS MARRIAGE, GO TO → B30x**

<b>B27. Would you like to get married one day?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → B30x 8. Don't know
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<b>B28. When (in how many years) would you like to get married?</b>  IF SHE IS CONSIDERING TO GET MARRIED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, WRITE '0'	In __  __   years 51. When I fall in love/meet the right person 52. When I find/get a good job 53. When I have the necessary housing conditions 54. When I finish my studies 96. Other.....
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<b>B29. Even if it is not the most important thing for you, what ethnicity would you prefer your future husband to be?</b>	1. Kyrgyz 2. Uzbek 3. Tajik 4. Russian 6. Other (specify)
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	8. Don't know/Don't have preference
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**B30x. Now I will ask you a few questions about your intimate life. Remember that your answers are completely confidential.**

<b>B30. How old were you when you had had sex for the first time?</b>	__  __  years 55. When started living with the first husband 77. Never had sex → <b>MODULE C</b> 98. Don't remember
<b>B31. During your whole life, how many men have you had sex with, even if only once?</b>	__  __  number of partners 98. Don't remember
<b>B32. When was the <u>last</u> time you had sex, including oral or anal sex?</b>	1. Less than a week ago 2. More than a week but less than a month ago 3. 1-6 months ago 4. 7-12 months ago 5. More than 12 months → <b>МОДУЛЬ C</b> 8. Don't remember

**IF SHE CURRENTLY DOES NOT HAVE A HUSBAND OR PERMANENT PARTNER, SKIP → B51**

<b>B33. How often do you usually have sex with your current husband [partner]?</b>	1. Almost every day 2. 3-4 times a week 3. 1-2 times a week 4. 1-2 times a month 5. Don't have sex → <b>B42</b> 8. Difficult to answer
<b>B34. In the last <u>four weeks</u> approximately how many times did you have <u>vaginal</u> sex with your husband [partner]?</b>	0. Never → <b>B37</b>  __  __  times 98. Don't remember
<b>B35. Approximately how often during these sexual acts did you and your husband [partner] use condoms: always, sometimes or never?</b>	1. Always used 2. Sometimes used 3. Never used → <b>B37</b> 8. Don't remember
<b>B36. Did you use condoms mainly to prevent pregnancy or to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)?</b>	1. (Mainly) to prevent pregnancy 2. (Mainly) to prevent STDs 3. To prevent both pregnancy and STDs
<b>B37. And approximately how many times in the past <u>four weeks</u> did you have <u>oral</u> sex with your husband [partner]?</b>	0. Never → <b>B39</b>  __  __  times 98. Don't remember
<b>B38. Approximately how often during these oral sexual acts did you and your husband [partner] use condoms: always, sometimes or never?</b>	1. Always used 2. Sometimes used 3. Never used 8. Don't remember
<b>B39. In the last <u>four weeks</u> approximately how many times did you have <u>anal</u> sex with your husband [partner]?</b>	0. Never → <b>B41x</b>  __  __  times 98. Don't remember
<b>B40. Approximately how often during these anal sexual acts did you and your husband [partner] use condoms: always, sometimes or never?</b>	1. Always used 2. Sometimes used 3. Never used 8. Don't remember

**B41x. IF SHE HAS USED CONDOM AT LEAST ONCE, SKIP → B42**

<b>B41. In your opinion, if you offer your husband [partner] to use, will he agree?</b>	1. I think, yes 2. I think, no 8. Don't know/Not sure
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<b>B42. In the past twelve months, has your husband [partner] ever forced you to have sex with him?</b> PROBE: Even if it happened only once?	1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember
<b>B43. In the past twelve months, have you at least once refused to have sex with your husband [partner] when he wanted it?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → <b>B45</b> 8. Don't remember → <b>B45</b>
<b>B44. The last time you refused to have sex with your husband [partner] what was the <u>main</u> reason for refusal?</b>	1. Didn't have desire to have sex 2. Was angry at her husband/partner 3. Suspected the husband/partner had an STD 6. Other.....
<b>SKIP → B46</b>	
<b>B45. Imagine a situation when your husband [partner] wants to have sex and you don't for whatever reason. In your opinion, in such a situation would you definitely refuse to have sex, probably refuse or will not be able to refuse to have sex?</b>	1. Would definitely refuse 2. Would probably refuse 3. Most likely would not be able to refuse 8. Don't know/not sure
<b>B46. In general, how easy it is for you to talk about sex with your husband [partner]: very easy, rather easy, rather difficult, or very difficult?</b>	1. Very easy 2. Rather easy 3. Rather difficult 4. Very difficult 5. We don't talk about sex at all 8. Difficult to say
<b>B47. In the past twelve months has your husband [partner] ever hit or insulted you?</b>	1. Both hit and insulted 2. Insulted but did not hit 3. Neither hit nor insulted 8. Don't remember
<b>B48. And have you ever hit or insulted your husband [partner] in the past twelve months?</b>	1. Both hit and insulted 2. Insulted but did not hit 3. Neither hit nor insulted 8. Don't remember
<b>B49. As far as you know or suspect, in the past twelve months has your husband [partner] had sex with another woman or other women, including sex with prostitutes?</b>	1. Know or suspect that yes 2. Know that no → <b>B51</b> 8. Don't know/Not sure → <b>B51</b>
<b>B50. As far as you know or suspect, approximately how many sexual partners has your husband [partner] had during that period?</b>	Number of partners 98. Don't know/Not sure
<b>B51. In the past twelve months have you had sexual relations with a man (men) other than your husband [partner]?</b> PROBE: Even if it happened only once?	1. Yes 2. No → <b>Module C</b>
<b>B52. In the past twelve months how many men did you have sexual relations with?</b>	Number of sexual partners 98. Don't remember
<i>I am going to ask you a few questions about your relationships with this man (these men). I don't need to know their names.</i>	

QUESTIONS **B53** REFER TO THE LAST THREE MEN WITH WHOM SHE HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS. ASK ALL THESE QUESTIONS FIRST ABOUT THE FIRST MAN, THEN ABOUT THE SECOND MAN, AND THEN ABOUT THE THIRD MAN.

<b>B53. About each man you had sexual relations with at least once in the past twelve months please tell me the following:</b>			
	1 <sup>st</sup> partner	2 <sup>nd</sup> partner	3 <sup>rd</sup> partner
<b>A. In what month did you have sexual relations with him for the first time?</b> IF MORE THAN ONE YEAR AGO, WRITE «00»	_ _	_ _	_ _
<b>B. How did you meet him?</b>	1. Through relatives 2. Through friends/acquaintances 3. Studied together 4. Worked together 5. Neighbor/lived nearby 6. In the street/restaurant/cafe/store 96. Other .....	1. Through relatives 2. Through friends/acquaintances 3. Studied together 4. Worked together 5. Neighbor/lived nearby 6. In the street/restaurant/cafe/store 96. Other .....	1. Through relatives 2. Through friends/acquaintances 3. Studied together 4. Worked together 5. Neighbor/lived nearby 6. In the street/restaurant/cafe/store 96. Other .....
<b>C. Have you lived with him at least for some time? IF IT WAS A CASUAL RELATIONSHIP, CHECK "Casual partner"</b>	1. Yes 2. No 7. Casual partner	1. Yes 2. No 7. Casual partner	1. Yes 2. No 7. Casual partner
<b>D. Is that man significantly older than you, significantly younger, or approximately the same age as you?</b>	1. He is older 2. He is younger 3. Approxim. same age	1. He is older 2. He is younger 3. Approxim. same age	1. He is older 2. He is younger 3. Approxim. same age
<b>E. What was that man's marital status (during your relations with him)?</b>	1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widower 8. Don't know	1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widower 8. Don't know	1. Single 2. Married 3. Divorced 4. Widower 8. Don't know
<b>F. What is that man's ethnicity?</b>	1. Kyrgyz 2. Uzbek 3. Tajik 4. Russian 6. Other..... 8. Don't know	1. Kyrgyz 2. Uzbek 3. Tajik 4. Russian 6. Other..... 8. Don't know	1. Kyrgyz 2. Uzbek 3. Tajik 4. Russian 6. Other..... 8. Don't know
<b>G. What is that man's citizenship? If he has more than one citizenship, list all his citizenships that you know of</b>	A. .... <input type="checkbox"/> B. .... <input type="checkbox"/> C. .... <input type="checkbox"/> X. Don't know	A. .... <input type="checkbox"/> B. .... <input type="checkbox"/> C. .... <input type="checkbox"/> X. Don't know	A. .... <input type="checkbox"/> B. .... <input type="checkbox"/> C. .... <input type="checkbox"/> X. Don't know
<b>H. What as the main work/activity that he did to earn a living?</b>	Occupation    _ _  ..... 92. Doesn't work but looks 93. Neither works nor looks 98. Don't know	Occupation    _ _  ..... 92. Doesn't work but looks 93. Neither works nor looks 98. Don't know	Occupation    _ _  ..... 92. Doesn't work but looks 93. Neither works nor looks 98. Don't know
<b>I. During your relations with him, did that man regularly drink alcohol, sometimes drink, or did he almost never drink alcohol?</b>	1.Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) Never 8. Don't know/Don't remember	1.Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) Never 8. Don't know/Don't remember	1.Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) Never 8. Don't know/Don't remember

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<b>J. And in regard to narcotics such as cocaine, heroin, marijuana, cannabis, hashish, nasvai, spices or mixes: as far as you know, did that man regularly use any of these narcotics, sometimes used, or did he never use them?</b>	1.Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) Never 8. Don't know/Don't remember	1.Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) Never 8. Don't know/Don't remember	1.Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) Never 8. Don't know/Don't remember
<b>K. Did that man ever force you to have sex with him either physically or with threats?</b>	1. Yes, physically 2. Yes, with threats 3. No	1. Yes, physically 2. Yes, with threats 3. No	1. Yes, physically 2. Yes, with threats 3. No
<b>K. Did that man ever give you money?</b>	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No
<b>L. Did that man ever give you presents?</b>	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No
<b>M. Did that man ever provide you any favor or assistance?</b>	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No
<b>N. What forms of sex did you have with that man—vaginal, oral, or anal?</b>	A. Vaginal B. Oral C. Anal	A. Vaginal B. Oral C. Anal	A. Vaginal B. Oral C. Anal
<b>O. While having sex with that man, did you always use condoms, sometimes use them, or never use condom?</b>	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) never	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) never	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. (Almost) never
<b>P. Are you worried that that man could have infected you with a venereal disease?</b>	1. Worried 2. Not worried 7. Already got infected by him	1. Worried 2. Not worried 7. Already got infected by him	1. Worried 2. Not worried 7. Already got infected by him
<b>Q. In what month did you have sex with that man for the last time?</b> IF THE RELATIONS CONTINUE, WRITE '22'	_  _  _	_  _  _	_  _  _
<b>R. IF THE RELATIONS DO NOT CONTINUE</b> <b>On whose initiative did your relations with that man end?</b> IF IT WAS A CASUAL RELATIONSHIP, CHECK "Casual partner"	1. Mine 2. His 3. Mutual decision 7. Casual partner 6. Other .....	1. Mine 2. His 3. Mutual decision 7. Casual partner 6. Other .....	1. Mine 2. His 3. Mutual decision 7. Casual partner 6. Other .....

MODULE C. HEALTH AND REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOR

*Now I would like to ask you about your health.*

<b>C1. What is your height?</b>	_  _  _  _ height in centimeters 998. Don't
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<b>C2. What is your weight?</b> IF SHE IS PREGNANT, ASK ABOUT HER WEIGHT BEFORE PREGNANCY	_  _  _  _ weight in kilograms 998. Don't
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<b>C3. How would you describe your general state of health: excellent, very good, good, average or poor?</b>	1. Excellent 2. Very good 3. Good 4. Medium 5. Bad 8. Don't know/Not sure
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<b>C4. I will read you several phrases describing how people take care of their health. Tell me please, how well they characterize you: very well, rather well, rather not well or not well at all? I'm interested in knowing your opinion.</b>	A. 1. very well 2. rather well 3. rather not well 4. not well at all
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<p>A. I get healthy nutritious food.          B. I sleep properly.          C. I avoid bad habits.          D. I keep myself in good physical shape.          E. I never get nervous and have calm attitude to everything.          F. I regularly get medical evaluation and tests.          G. I don't take much care about my health.</p>	<p>B. 1. very well 2. rather well 3. rather not well 4. not well at all          C. 1. very well 2. rather well 3. rather not well 4. not well at all          D. 1. very well 2. rather well 3. rather not well 4. not well at all          E. 1. very well 2. rather well 3. rather not well 4. not well at all</p>	
<p><b>C5. Do you currently have a policy of the Mandatory Medical Insurance or other health insurance?</b></p>	<p>A. MMI          1. Yes 2. No</p>	<p>B. Other insurance          1. Yes 2. No</p>

<p><b>C6. In the past 12 months (or since you came to [THIS CITY], if it was less than 12 months ago), approximately how many times were you ill, regardless of the illness you had?</b></p>	<p>0. → C12           _ _ _  times</p>
<p><b>C7. Which of those illnesses was the most serious?</b>           IF SHE WAS ILL ONLY ONCE, WRITE DOWN THE NAME OF THAT ILLNESS.</p>	<p>NAME OR DESCRIPTION OF ILLNESS:          .....</p>
<p><b>C8. When you had that illness, did you seek any medical help from a state polyclinic/hospital, from a private doctor or did you not seek any medical help?</b></p>	<p>1. State polyclinic/hospital → C10          2. Private doctor → C10          3. Did not seek any medical help/self-medicated          6. Other .....</p>
<p><b>C9. Why did you not seek any medical help?</b>           MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p>	<p>A. Did not have insurance policy          B. Did not have money          C. Did not think that medical treatment was not necessary          D. Did not have time to see a doctor          E. Did not know any doctor/the doctor I know was not available          F. Previous visits to doctors were not useful          G. Generally do not trust doctors          H. Prefer non-traditional medicine          I. Prefer self-medication, with home medicines          Z. Other .....</p>
<p><b>C10. Why did you go to that particular doctor/ clinic?</b></p>	<p>A. I know that doctor/medical staff          B. Close to home          C. Cheap services          D. Based on the advice of relatives          E. Based on the advice of compatriots but not relatives          F. Based on the advice of the acquaintances/ coworkers          G. Found through an ad in newspaper, on the street          H. Found on the Internet          Z. Other .....</p>
<p><b>C11. Approximately how much money did that medical treatment cost, including all medical tests, drugs, and services?</b></p>	<p>A. Amount  _ _ _ _  99998. Don't remember          B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. Euro 7. Not applicable</p>

<p><b>C12. Do you currently smoke?</b></p>	<p>1. Yes          2. No → C14</p>
<p><b>C13. Approximately how many cigarettes do you smoke in a day?</b></p>	<p> _ _ _ </p>
<p><b>C14. In the past 12 months, did you use any of the following drugs at least once:</b></p>	

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<b>A. Cocaine</b> <b>B. Heroin</b> <b>C. Marijuana/cannabis/hashish</b> <b>D. Mixtures/Spices</b> <b>E. Nasvai</b> <b>F. Other .....</b>	A. 1. Yes 2. Not once 8. Don't remember B. 1. Yes 2. Not once 8. Don't remember C. 1. Yes 2. Not once 8. Don't remember D. 1. Yes 2. Not once 8. Don't remember E. 1. Yes 2. Not once 8. Don't remember F. 1. Yes 2. Not once 8. Don't remember
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<b>C15. In the past four weeks, how many times did you drink at least small amounts of ...</b> <b>A. Hard alcohol such as vodka, cognac or moonshine?</b> <b>B. Wine of champagne?</b> <b>C. Beer?</b>	A. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> B. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> C. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
---	---

IF SHE NEVER DRANK ANY ALCOHOL, SKIP → C18

<b>C16. In those past four weeks, how many times did you have sex while being not being sober?</b>	0. Never → C18 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> times 98. Don't remember
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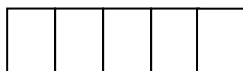
<b>C17. Last time when you had sex while being not sober, did you use condoms?</b>	1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember
--	--------------------------------------

**C18. I will read you a list of diseases. Please tell me, do you have or have you ever had any of these diseases, and if you have/had them, when were you diagnosed with them, did you try to treat them, and what was the result of the treatment?**

Disease	1. Diagnosed?	2. Year of diagnosis	3. Has been treated?	4. Treatment result? 1. Complete recovery 2. Improvement 3. No changes 4. Worsened
<b>A. Hypertension/hypotension?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → B	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → B	1 2 3 4
<b>B. Diabetes?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → C	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → C	1 2 3 4
<b>C. Anemia?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → D	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → D	1 2 3 4
<b>D. Gonorrhoea?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → E	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → E	1 2 3 4
<b>E. Trichomoniasis?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → F	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → F	1 2 3 4
<b>F. Chlamydia?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → G	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → G	1 2 3 4
<b>G. Syphilis?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → H	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → H	1 2 3 4
<b>H. Chancroid?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → I	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → I	1 2 3 4
<b>I. Genital herpes?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → J	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → J	1 2 3 4
<b>J. HPV?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → K	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → K	1 2 3 4
<b>K. HIV/AIDS?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → L	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → L	1 2 3 4
<b>L. Hepatitis C?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → M	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → M	1 2 3 4
<b>M. Tuberculosis?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → C19	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	1. Yes 2. No → C19	1 2 3 4

**C19. Now, I will ask you about several specific symptoms. About each of these symptoms please tell me if you have had it in the last 12 months, and if yes, when it first appeared and when it went away, what you did to cure it and who you told about it.**

Symptom	1. Have you ever had this symptom?	In what year and month did you first notice it?		4. In what month did it go away? WRITE CURRENT MONTH IF STILL HAS IT	5. Did you go to a state polyclinic/hospital (1), private doctor (2), or did you not go to a doctor (3)?	Did you treat the symptom with ...		8. Did you tell your husband/partner about this symptom? IF DOES NOT HAVE HUSB./PARTNER CIRCLE 7.Not applicable	9. Did you tell any of your relatives about this symptom?	10. Did you tell any of your friends/acquaintances about this symptom?
		2.Year	3.Month			6. Medicine you got from a clinic, hospital, or pharmacy?	7. Home remedies that you made yourself or got from a relative or friend?			
A. Pain in the heart area	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → B									
B. Prolonged headache	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → C									
C. Pain during urination	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → D									
D. Ulcers or sores in the genital area	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → E									
E. Itching in or around the vagina	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → F									
F. Odor or smell in the vaginal area	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → G									
G. Vaginal bleeding (NOT menstrual)	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → H									
H. Discharge from the vagina	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → I									
I. Genital warts (papillomas /condylomas)	1. Yes	_  _  _  _	_  _	_  _	1 2 3	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No 7.Not applicable	1.Yes 2.No	1.Yes 2.No
	2. No → 20x									



**C20x. Now I will ask about a few questions about HIV/AIDS**

<p><b>C20. How many times have you had an HIV/AIDS test in your life? I don't need to know the results.</b></p>	<p>0. Never → C23           _ _  Number of times          98. Don't remember</p>	
<p><b>C21. In what year did you have your first and last HIV/AIDS tests?</b></p>	<p>A. First test           _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _           9998. Don't remember</p>	<p>B. Last test           _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _           9998. Don't remember</p>
<p><b>C22. Last time you had a test for HIV, why did you do it? Please say what the <u>main</u> reason for having the test was?</b></p>	<p>1. Medical examination for immigration purposes          2. Employment medical examination          3. Was recommended at prenatal consultation          4. Was recommended due to other medical reasons          5. Wanted to make sure she did not have HIV          6. Other reason.....</p>	
<p><b>C23. Are you personally very worried about getting infected with HIV, somewhat worried or not worried at all?</b></p>	<p>1. Very worried          2. Somewhat worried          3.(Almost) not worried          7. Already infected with HIV          8. Don't know/Not sure</p>	
<p><b>C24. And speaking of other sexually transmitted diseases, such as syphilis or gonorrhea, are you very worried, somewhat worried or almost not worried at all about getting infected with these diseases?</b></p>	<p>1. Very worried          2. Somewhat worried          3. (Almost) not worried          8. Don't know/Not sure</p>	
<p><b>C25. Presently, what are you doing to protect yourself from getting infected with HIV and other venereal diseases? Please tell all measures you take.</b></p>	<p>A. Have only one partner          B. Don't have sex          C. Use condoms regularly          D. Other .....          E. Other .....          X. Do nothing</p>	

**C26x. Now I would like to ask you about your pregnancies and children.**

<p><b>C26. Are you currently pregnant?</b></p>	<p>1. Yes          2. No          8. Not sure</p>
<p><b>C27. How many times you were pregnant before? Tell me the total number of <u>all</u> pregnancies you had, even if they ended in miscarriage, stillbirth or abortion.</b></p>	<p>0. Never was pregnant → C32           _ _ _ _  Number of pregnancies</p>

**C28. About each of your previous pregnancies, starting with the first one, please tell me the following:**

Pregnancy order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A. Year ended?								
B. Month ended?								
C. The number of prenatal consultations you had?								

<b>D. Most of your consultations were provided at a state or private clinic?</b>								
1. State clinic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Private clinic	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7. Not applicable (did not have consultations)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

<b>C. Pregnancy result:</b>								
1. Single birth	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Multiple births	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3. Stillbirth	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4. Miscarriage	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5. Abortion	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

IF MORE THAN 8 PREGNACIES, USE THE TABLE "PREGNACIES" AND CIRCLE ○  
 IF ANY PREGNANCY ENDED IN TWIN BIRTH, FILL IN THE TABEL BELOW FOR THE FIRST TWIN AND USE THE TABLE "TWINS" FOR ANOTHER ONE ○

IF THE CHILD WAS BORN ALIVE:

<b>F. Sex of the child?</b>	1M 2F	1M 2F	1M 2F	1M 2F	1M 2F	1M 2F	1M 2F	1M 2F
<b>G. Is the child still alive?</b>	1Y 2N	1Y 2N	1Y 2N	1Y 2N	1Y 2N	1Y 2N	1Y 2N	1Y 2N

IF THE CHILD DIED:

<b>F. Year died?</b>								
<b>G. Month died?</b>								

WRITE THE NUMBER OF LIVING CHILDREN |\_\_||\_\_| livekids IF NO LIVING CHILDREN → C32

**C29. Tell me where your children live, starting with the oldest child?**

1 <sup>st</sup> child	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>
1. With her	1. With her	1. With her	1. With her	1. With her
2. In [CITY] but not with her	2. In [CITY] but not with her	2. In [CITY] but not with her	2. In [CITY] but not with her	2. In [CITY] but not with her
3. In another Russian city	3. In another Russian city	3. In another Russian city	3. In another Russian city	3. In another Russian city
4. In her hometown	4. In her hometown	4. In her hometown	4. In her hometown	4. In her hometown
6. Other.....	6. Other.....	6. Other.....	6. Other.....	6. Other.....

IF MORE THAN 5 CHILDREN, USE THE TABLE «CHILDREN» AND CIRCLE ○

<b>C30. In what language do you usually speak to your child(ren)?</b> WRITE THE MAIN LANGUAGE	1. Kyrgyz 2. Uzbek 3. Tajik 4. Russian 6. Other ..... 7. Does not communicate with any of her children
--	---

IF SHE IS NOT MARRIED AND DOES NOT HAVE A PERMANENT PARTNER → C32

<b>C31. How many of your children are from your (current husband [partner])?</b>	__  __
--	--------

<b>C32. Would you like to have a [another] child in the future, even if in a distant future?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → C37x
--	------------------------





IF SHE IS CURRENTLY PREGNANT, THE QUESTION REFERS TO HER DESIRE TO HAVE MORE CHILDREN AFTER THE ONE SHE IS PREGNANT WITH.	3. Can't have children → C37x 8. Not sure
---	--

IF SHE IS PREGNANT GO TO → C36

<b>C33. Would you like to have a child in the next two years?</b>	1. Yes → C36 2. No 8. Not sure
---	--------------------------------------

<b>C34. Why don't you want to have a child in the next two years?</b> ВОЗМОЖНЫ НЕСКОЛЬКО ВАРИАНТОВ ОТВЕТА MORE THAN ON ANSWER IS POSSISBLE AFTER GETTING AN ANSWER PROBE: <b>Are there other reasons why you don't want to have a child in the next two years?</b>	A. Not married B. Family problems (with husband) C. Health problems D. (The youngest) child is too young E. Her or her husband's work F. Her or her husband's studies G. Shortage/lack of money H. Lack of appropriate housing I. Registration/citizenship problems J. Planning to move/migrate K. Other ..... L. No particular reasons
--	--

<b>C35. Approximately how many years would you like to wait before having (another) child?</b>	..... years 98. Don't know/not sure
--	--

<b>C36. How many (more) children would you like to have? If you already have children please don't count them.</b> IF SHE IS PREGNANT, DO NOT COUNT THE CHILD SHE IS CARRYING	_ _  Number 22. As many as I can/God gives 98. Don't know/Not sure
--	--

**C37x. IF SHE IS NOT MARRIED AND DOES NOT HAVE A PERMANENT PARTNER → C38x**

<b>C37. How many (more) children would your husband [partner] like to have?</b>	_ _  Number 22. As many as we can/God gives 98. Don't know/Not sure
---	---

**C38x. IF SHE IS PREGNANT GO TO → C41x**

<b>C38. Are you currently doing anything to prevent pregnancy?</b>	1. Yes 2. No → C40
--	-----------------------

<b>C39. How exactly do you prevent pregnancy?</b> IF SHE IS USING MORE THAN ONE METHOD, CIRCLE THE MAIN METHOD	1. Pills 2. IUD 3. Condom 4. Periodic abstinence 5. Withdrawal 6. Other.....
---	---

GO TO → C41x

<b>C40. Why are you [and your husband/partner] not doing anything to prevent pregnancy at this time?</b> AFTER GETTING AN ANSWER, PROBE: <b>Are there any other reasons why you are not preventing pregnancy?</b> MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSISBLE	A. Does not have a sexual partner/no sex life B. Wants to get pregnant/does not mind getting pregnant C. Does not know where to get contraceptives D. Afraid of side effects E. Contraceptives are too expensive F. Husband [partner] is against G. Religious reasons Z. Other reasons.....
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**C41X. CHECK C23 IF SHE HAS EVER HAD AN ABORTION. IF SHE HASN'T HAD AN ABORTION, GO TO → MODULE D**

<p><b>C41. What was the reason (reasons) for your decision to have an abortion? If you have had more than one abortion, please tell me the reason or reasons for the last of them.</b></p> <p>MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSISBLE.</p>	<p>A. Lack of money/conditions to have a child          B. To continue studies          C. To continue working/ not to lose job          D. Health reasons/doctor's advice          E. Separated from husband/partner          F. Husband/partner insisted on abortion          Z. Other reason .....</p>
<p><b>C42. Did you have your [last] abortion in a state clinic or hospital, private clinic, or with the help of a private person?</b></p>	<p>1. State clinic/hospital          2. Private clinic          3. Private person          6. Other .....</p>
<p><b>C43. Which abortion method was used: scraping (surgical abortion), vacuum aspiration (mini-abortion) or did you take drugs to induce abortion (medicated abortion)?</b></p>	<p>1. Scraping          2. Vacuum aspiration (mini-abortion)          3. Took drugs          6. Other .....          8. Don't know/remember</p>
<p><b>C44. Approximately how much money did you pay for the abortion, including all medical tests, drugs and services?</b></p>	<p>A. Amount  _ _ _ _ _  99998. Don't remember          B. 1. Ruble 2. Dollar 3. Euro 7. Not applicable</p>

MODULE D. MIGRATION AND LIFE IN [THIS CITY]

*Now, I will ask you about all settlements in which you have ever lived. It can be a city (village) to which you moved with your parents, to study, or to look for work, were transfer by your employer, etc. Those could be places where you lived from some time, which you left and to which you then returned again. I will start with the settlement where you were born and will end with [THIS CITY].*

<p><b>D1. What is the name of the settlement where you were born and where is it located?</b></p>	<p>Name .....          Oblast .....           _ _           Country .....           _ _ </p>
<p><b>D2. Was the settlement where you were born a big city, medium/small town, or a village?</b></p>	<p>1. Big city          2. Medium/small town          3. Village</p>
<p><b>D3. Presently, in the settlement where you were born, do you own fully or jointly with others any of the following ...</b></p> <p><b>A. House or apartment?</b>  <b>B. Piece of land, regardless of size?</b>  <b>C. Domestic animals or birds?</b>  <b>D. Any business (e.g., a trade post, café, or pharmacy)?</b></p>	<p>A 1. Yes, only hers 2. Yes, hers and others'          3. No          B 1. Yes, only hers 2. Yes, hers and others'          3. No          C 1. Yes, only hers 2. Yes, hers and others'          3. No          D 1. Yes, only hers 2. Yes, hers and others'          3. No</p>
<p><b>D4. Besides the settlement where you were born, in how many settlements did you spend no fewer than <u>6 consecutive months</u>?</b></p>	<p> _  number of settlements</p>



**D5. About each of those settlements where you spent no less than 6 consecutive months, and about your arrival in [THIS CITY], tell me the following:**

	1 <sup>st</sup> settlement	2 <sup>nd</sup> settlement	3 <sup>rd</sup> settlement	4 <sup>th</sup> settlement
<b>A. Where is that settlement located?</b> 1. Name 2. Oblast 3. Country	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....
<b>B. In what year and month did you move there?</b>	Year  __  __  __  __  Month  __  __   98. Don't rem.	Year  __  __  __  __  Month  __  __   98. Don't rem.	Year  __  __  __  __  Month  __  __   98. Don't rem.	Year  __  __  __  __  Month  __  __   98. Don't rem.
<b>C. Was that settlement a big city, a medium/small town, or a village?</b>	1. Big city 2. Medium/small town 3. Village	1. Big city 2. Medium/small town 3. Village	1. Big city 2. Medium/small town 3. Village	1. Big city 2. Medium/small town 3. Village
<b>D. What were you mainly doing before you moved there? Please tell me what you did exactly. IF STUDIED, WRITE "STUDIED"</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>E. What were the reasons for your moving there?</b> ATTENTION: SEVERAL REASONS ARE POSSIBLE.	A. Moved with parents B. Marriage C. Work/employment D. Studies E. Housing problems F. Oth. ....	A. Moved with parents B. Marriage C. Work/employment D. Studies E. Housing problems F. Oth. ....	A. Moved with parents B. Marriage C. Work/employment D. Studies E. Housing problems F. Oth. ....	A. Moved with parents B. Marriage C. Work/employment D. Studies E. Housing problems F. Oth. ....
<b>F. Did any of the following people move there with you: your parents, spouse, children, other relatives, or non-relatives (friends, acquaintances)?</b>	A. Parents B. Husband/partner C. Children D. Siblings, other relatives E. No relatives X. Moved alone	A. Parents B. Husband/partner C. Children D. Siblings, other relatives E. No relatives X. Moved alone	A. Parents B. Husband/partner C. Children D. Siblings, other relatives E. No relatives X. Moved alone	A. Parents B. Husband/partner C. Children D. Siblings, other relatives E. No relatives X. Moved alone
<b>G. When you moved there, did you have any relatives, friends or acquaintances who were already living there?</b>	A. Relatives B. Friends/acquaintances X. No one	A. Relatives B. Friends/acquaintances X. No one	A. Relatives B. Friends/acquaintances X. No one	A. Relatives B. Friends/acquaintances X. No one
<b>H. In your opinion, after your move there did your life, in general, improve, worsen, or remained the same as before?</b>	1. Improved 2. Worsened 3. Remained the same 8. Difficult to answer	1. Improved 2. Worsened 3. Remained the same 8. Difficult to answer	1. Improved 2. Worsened 3. Remained the same 8. Difficult to answer	1. Improved 2. Worsened 3. Remained the same 8. Difficult to answer
<b>I. What were you doing the most part of the time you lived there? Please tell me what you did exactly.</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>J. Do you now own there any of the following in fully or partially—house or apartment, land, garden, cattle, poultry, or any business (e.g., café, shop, pharmacy)?</b>	A. House or apartment B. Land and/or garden C. Domestic animals/poultry D. Business X. None of the above	A. House or apartment B. Land and/or garden C. Domestic animals/poultry D. Business X. None of the above	A. House or apartment B. Land and/or garden C. Domestic animals/poultry D. Business X. None of the above	A. House or apartment B. Land and/or garden C. Domestic animals/poultry D. Business X. None of the above

ATTENTION: THE LAST ENTRY IN D5 SHOULD BE THE CITY OF CURRENT RESIDENCE.

<b>CHECK IN A13 IF SHE HAS RUSSIAN CITIZENSHIP. IF SHE DOES, GO → D10</b>	
<b>D6. Do you currently have a permit for <u>permanent residency</u> (residency permit) in the Russian Federation?</b>	1. Yes → <b>D10</b> 2. No
<b>D7. Do you currently have a permit for <u>temporary residency</u> in the Russian Federation?</b>	1. Yes → <b>D10</b> 2. No
<b>D8. Do you currently have officially obtained or purchased ...</b> A. Migration card? B. Work permit? C. Medical record book? D. Patent?	A. 1. Official 2. Bought 3. None B. 1. Official 2. Bought 3. None C. 1. Official 2. Bought 3. None D. 1. Official 2. Bought 3. None
<b>D9. Do you currently have migration registration?</b>	1. Yes 2. No
<b>D10. Do you have permanent or temporary residential registration?</b>	1. Yes, permanent registration 2. Yes, temporary registration 3. Has neither
<i>Now I would like to ask you about your living conditions.</i>	
<b>D11. Since you come to [THIS CITY] in how many places (apartments, houses, dormitories) have you lived <u>before</u> moving to your current residence?</b>	0. Has not lived anywhere besides current residence __  __ 98. Don't know/Don't remember
<b>D12. Do you currently live in an apartment, house, dormitory, on at your work place?</b>	1. Apartment 2. House 3. Dormitory 4. Work place 6. Other .....
<b>D13. How did you find this place: through an ad, through a real estate agency, with the help of relatives, friends/acquaintances from you home country, with the help of other acquaintances, or through your employer?</b>  ATTENTION: SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE	Through an ad B. Through a real estate company C. With help of relatives D. With help of country people but not relatives E. With help of other acquaintances F. With help of employer Z. Other .....
<b>D14. How many years or months have you lived there?</b>	A. __  __ 98. Don't remember ..... B. 1. Years 2. Months
<b>D15. Does this residence belong to you, do you rent it yourself, do you rent it with your husband [partner], or do you rent it with other people?</b>	1. Belongs to her or her and husband → <b>D17</b> 2. Rents herself or with husband 3. Rent herself and husband and other people 6. Other .....
<b>D16. Are you or your husband [partner] responsible renters?</b>	1. Yes, she is 2. Yes, her husband 3. Neither she nor her husband 6. Other .....
<b>D17. How much do you and your husband [partner] or your relatives pay for that residence per <u>month</u>, including rent or mortgage and basic services?</b>	0. The residence is free → <b>D19x</b> __  __  __  __   rubles
<b>D18. And how much do you <u>personally</u> pay for that residence per month?</b>  IF THE SAME AMOUNT AS IN <b>D16</b> , WRITE IN THAT AMOUNT.	0. She personally doesn't pay anything __  __  __  __   rubles
<b>D19x. IF SHE LIVES IN A DORM, HOTEL, OR AT WORKPLACE, GO → D20</b>	

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<b>D19. How many rooms (not counting kitchen, bathroom,, toilet, hallways, and closets) does you house/apartment have?</b>	
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<b>D20. In the room where you usually sleep, how many other people (including children) also usually sleep?</b>	
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**D21x. IF SHE LIVES IN A DORM, HOTEL, OR AT WORKPLACE, GO → D22**

<b>D21. Tell me, besides you, how many people, including all adults and children usually live in the apartment/house, where you currently live. I don't need to know names and last names of those people.</b> ATTENTION; IF SHE LIVES IN A DORM, HOTEL, OR AT WORKPLACE, THE QUESTIONS REFERS TO THOSE WHO IN THE SAME ROOM WITH HER.	0. No one → <b>D23x</b> 
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**D22. About each of those persons, please tell me who they are to you, their sex, approximate age, country of birth, if they study or not, and if they work or not.**

1. Who are they to you? WRITE IN THE RELATIONSHIP FROM THE TABLE BELOW	2. Sex	3. Age (years)	4. Country of birth	5. Studies?	6. Works?
2 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
3 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
4 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
5 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
6 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
7 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
8 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
9 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK
10 	1.Male 2.Female	 98.Don't know	.....	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK	1.Yes 2.No 8.DK

1. Husband/partner	4. Her son/daughter (w/hush.)	7. Her sibling	10. Husband's other relative
2. Her parents	5. Her son/daugt. (not w/hush.)	8. Husband's sibling	11. Non-relative, works with her
3. Husband/partners' parents	6. Husb's son/daugh. (not hers)	9. Her other relative	12. Non-relative, doesn't work with her

**D23x. Now, I would like to ask you about your relationships with your relatives and other close people in your home country.**

<b>D23. Tell me, in the past 12 months (or since you came to [THIS CITY] if less than 12 months ago), approximately how many times did you send or transfer to someone of your relatives or friends/acquaintances any money, even if it was a small</b>	0. Never → <b>D26</b>         98. Don't remember
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amount\?	
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**D24. About each of the last three instances of transfer or sending money, tell me please in what months they happened, for whom and where were the money sent, the amount that you sent, and means you use to send it. Please start with the last transfer.**

	1. Last	2. Next-to-last	3. Next-to-next-to-last
<b>A. In what month?</b>	_ _	_ _	_ _
<b>B. For whom was the money sent?</b>	A. Adult relatives B. Child/children C. Non-relatives D. Other .....	A. Adult relatives B. Child/children C. Non-relatives D. Other .....	A. Adult relatives B. Child/children C. Non-relatives D. Other .....
<b>C. Where was the money sent?</b>	1. Kyrgyzstan 2. Uzbekistan 3. Tajikistan 4. City/village in Russia 6. Other .....	1. Kyrgyzstan 2. Uzbekistan 3. Tajikistan 4. City/village in Russia 6. Other .....	1. Kyrgyzstan 2. Uzbekistan 3. Tajikistan 4. City/village in Russia 6. Other .....
<b>D. What amount?</b>	A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99998. Don't remember	A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99998. Don't remember	A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99998. Don't remember
	B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. Euros	B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. Euros	B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. Euros
<b>E. How was the money sent?</b>	1. Money transfer 2. With a private person 6. Other .....	1. Money transfer 2. With a private person 6. Other .....	1. Money transfer 2. With a private person 6. Other .....

<p><b>D25. For what main purposes are the money that you transfer usually spent?</b></p> <p>PROBE: For what other purposes is that money spent?</p> <p>MARK ALL ANSWERS</p>	<p>A. Everyday expenses (food, clothes) B. Objects of long-term use C. Payment for studies D. Repair and construction E. Purchase of housing F. Purchase of land G. Investment in private business H. Paying credits or debts Z. Other .....</p>
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<p><b>D26. How many times in the past 12 months (or since you came to [THIS CITY] if less than 12 months ago) did you visit your home country?</b></p>	<p>0. Not once → D29  _ _ </p>
<p><b>D27. The last time you went there, approximately how much money did you take to your relatives or people close to you?</b></p>	<p>A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99998. Don't rem. B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. E</p>



<p><b>D28. For what main purposes is the money that you take to them usually spent?</b></p> <p>PROBE: For what other purposes is that money spent?</p> <p>MARK ALL ANSWERS</p>	<p>A. Everyday expenses (food, clothing)</p> <p>B. Objects of long-term use</p> <p>C. Payment for education</p> <p>D. Repair and construction</p> <p>E. Housing purchase</p> <p>F. Land purchase</p> <p>G. Investment in private business</p> <p>H. Paying off loans and debts</p> <p>Z. Other .....</p>
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<p><b>D29. Now, I would like to ask you about your life in [THIS CITY]. I will name several aspects of life. Tell me how satisfied you are with each of these aspects—very satisfied, rather satisfied, or not very satisfied, or very dissatisfied.</b></p> <p><b>A. Your living conditions?</b></p> <p><b>B. Your earnings/income?</b></p> <p><b>D. Prices of first-necessity goods?</b></p> <p><b>E. Medical care?</b></p> <p><b>F. Education system (schools, etc.)?</b></p> <p><b>G. Transportation?</b></p> <p><b>H. Crime?</b></p> <p><b>I. Conditions for leisure and recreation?</b></p> <p><b>J. Locals' attitudes toward migrants?</b></p> <p><b>K. Your relations with your country people?</b></p> <p><b>L. Climate/weather?</b></p>	<p>1. Very satisfied 2. Rather satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Very dissatisfied 8. Difficult to answer</p>
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<b>D30. In the past 12 months, (or since you came to [THIS CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times were you a target of attacks, theft, or robbery)?</b>	<input type="text"/> 98. Don't remember
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<b>D31. In the past 12 months (or since you came to [THIS CITY] if less than 12 months ago) approximately how many times were a target of persecution or harassment on the part of the police, which, in your opinion, were driven by your nationality or appearance?</b>	0. Not once → <b>D33</b> 1. 1-2 times 2. 3-5 times 3. 6-10 times 4. more than 10 times 8. Don't remember
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<b>D32. How many of those cases included sexual harassment?</b>	<input type="text"/> 98. Don't remember
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<b>D33. In the past 12 months (or since you came to [THIS CITY] if less than 12 months ago) approximately how many times were a target of persecution or harassment on the part of other people (e.g., at work, in the streets, in shops), which, in your opinion, were driven by your nationality or appearance?</b>	0. Not once → <b>D35</b> 1. 1-2 times 2. 3-5 times 3. 6-10 times 4. more than 10 times 8. Don't remember
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<b>D34. How many of those cases included sexual harassment?</b>	<input type="text"/> 98. Don't remember
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<b>D35. In your opinion, in general has the situation of people of your nationality in [THIS CITY] rather improved, rather worsened, or remained more or less the same, compared to the time when you started living in [THIS CITY]?</b> ATTENTION: THE QUESTIONS REFERS TO THE MOST RECENT ARRIVAL	1. (Rather) improved 2. (Rather) worsened 3. Remained the same 8. Don't know /Not sure
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<b>D36. In your opinion, three years from now, will the situation of people of your nationality in [THIS CITY] rather improve, rather worsen, or remain the</b>	1. Will (rather) improve 2. Will (rather) worsen
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same, compared to what it is now?	3. Will remain the same 8. Don't know/Not sure
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<p><b>D37. I will read you a list of different services and institutions that function in [THIS CITY]. About each of them, please tell me to what degree you trust them—fully trust, rather trust, rather don't trust, or don't trust at all..</b></p> <p><b>A. City authorities</b></p> <p><b>B. Police</b></p> <p><b>C. Courts and attorney offices</b></p> <p><b>D. Federal Migration Service</b></p> <p><b>E. Banks</b></p> <p><b>F. Employers</b></p> <p><b>G. State medical institutions</b></p> <p><b>H. Private medical institutions</b></p> <p><b>I. Religious leaders</b></p> <p><b>J. Organizations helping migrants</b></p>	<p>A 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>B 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>C 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>D 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>E 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>F 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>G 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>H 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>I 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p> <p>J. 1. Fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather not 4. Not at all 8.DK</p>
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<p><b>D38. Imagine that in society there are people who are almost completely deprived of rights and freedoms and there are people who have most rights and freedoms. If this is expressed on a scale from 1 to 10 (where 10 is the maximum of rights), at how many points would you put your rights and freedoms in [THIS CITY]?</b></p>	<p>1 (minimum)</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10 (maximum)</p> <p>98. Don't know/Difficult to say</p>
<p><b>D39. And now imagine that in society there is a scale of respect and there are people who are most respected in society (maximum of respect = 10 points) and least respected (1 points). On this scale, how are, in your opinion, you respected in [THIS CITY]?</b></p>	<p>1 (minimum)</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10 (maximum)</p> <p>98. Don't know/Difficult to say</p>

<p><b>D40. I will read you several human qualities. Tell me how well each of them characterizes you—very well, rather well, rather not well, or completely not. I am interested in <u>your opinion</u>.</b></p> <p><b>A. If I try hard, I always find solutions to even difficult problems.</b></p> <p><b>B. If something gets in my way, I nevertheless find ways to reach my goals.</b></p> <p><b>C. I manage to reach my goals rather easily.</b></p> <p><b>D. In unexpected situation, I always know how to behave.</b></p> <p><b>E. When difficulties come up unexpectedly, I believe that I can handle them.</b></p>	<p>1. Very well 2. Rather well 3. Rather not well 4. Completely not 8. Don't know/Difficult to answer</p>
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<p><b>F. If I make enough efforts, I can solve most problems.</b>  <b>G. I am ready for any difficulties because I rely on my own abilities.</b>  <b>H. If I face a problem, I usually find several ways to solve it.</b>  <b>I. I can come up with something even in situations that appear hopeless.</b>  <b>J. I can usually keep the situation under control.</b></p>	
<p><b>D41. Now I will read you a few sentences that describe how people sometimes feel.</b>  Please tell me how often did you feel like that in the <u>past 7 days</u> – almost never (not one day), sometimes (1-2 days), periodically (3-4 days), or almost always (5-7 days). I am not interested in the reason why you might have felt that way. Don't think too much about the answer—I am interested in your first reaction.</p> <p><b>A. I didn't want to eat anything, I had no appetite.</b>  <b>B. I felt depression.</b>  <b>C. Whatever I did required big efforts.</b>  <b>D. I felt fear.</b>  <b>E. I felt happy.</b>  <b>F. I felt lonely.</b>  <b>G. I couldn't do anything, I gave up.</b>  <b>H. I enjoyed life.</b>  <b>I. I felt sad.</b>  <b>J. I felt that people treated me badly.</b>  <b>K. I felt confident about the future.</b></p>	<p>1. Almost never (0 days)  2. Sometimes (1-2 days)  3. Periodically (3-4 days)  4. Almost always (5-7 days)  8. Don't know/Difficult to answer</p>

MODULE E. SOCIAL TIES

*Now I would like to ask you about people with whom you have closest and most trusting relations (not counting your parents, your husband [partner] and your children). Those people could be your relatives, friends or acquaintances, women or men, people who live close to you and far from you. Tell me the names of five such people. If you don't want to tell me their true names, tell me some made-up names. I need to know their name only not to mix them up when we will be talking about them.*

- 1. NAME 1 .....
- 2. NAME 2 .....
- 3. NAME 3 .....
- 4. NAME 4 .....
- 5. NAME 5 .....

IF SHE GAVE FEWER THAN FIVE NAMES, ASK HER TO GIVE ADDITIONAL NAMES IN ORDER TO ARRIVE AT A LIST OF FIVE PEOPLE.

*If the person who gave you the voucher is among those five, please tell me who she/he is.*

Recruiter's number in the list |\_\_|

*I will ask you a few questions about each of those people, one after another, and your relations with them. As I already told you, all the information that you will give me is fully confidential and will be used only for the purpose of our study.*

*I will ask with questions about NAME1* WRITE THE NAME HERE .....

<b>E1. CHECK THE SEX OF [NAME]. IF YOU HAVE DOUBTS, CONFIRM THE SEX WITH THE RESPONDENT.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Female</li> <li>2. Male</li> </ul>
<b>E2. Who is [NAME] to you: close or distant relative, your family friend, your friend, acquaintance, neighbor, or coworker?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Brother (sister)</li> <li>2. Other close relative</li> <li>3. Distant relative</li> <li>4. Friend</li> <li>5. Acquaintance</li> <li>6. Neighbor</li> <li>7. Work together</li> <li>96. Other (spec.).....</li> </ul>
<b>IF [NAME] IS A RELATIVE, GO → E5</b>	
<b>E3. How long have you known [NAME]?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. less than 6 months</li> <li>2. between 6 months and 1 year</li> <li>3. 1-2 years</li> <li>4. 3-4 years</li> <li>5. 5-10 years</li> <li>6. More than 10 years</li> <li>8. Don't remember</li> </ul>
<b>E4. How did you meet [NAME]?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Grew up together</li> <li>2. During studies (after secondary school)</li> <li>3. At work</li> <li>4. Through relatives</li> <li>5. Through common friends/acquaintances</li> <li>6. Other (spec.) .....</li> </ul>
<b>E5. How old is [NAME]? If you don't know her exact age, tell me his/her approximate age.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Age  _ _ </li> <li>98. Don't know/Not sure</li> </ul>
<b>E6. In what settlement and country (republic of the former Soviet Union) was [NAME] born?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Settlement .....</li> <li>B. Country .....</li> </ul>
<b>E7. Does [NAME] now lives in the same apartment/house with you, in another apartment/house in [THIS CITY], or in another city?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. With her → <b>E9</b></li> <li>2. In another home in [THIS CITY] → <b>E9</b></li> <li>3. Not in [THIS CITY]</li> </ul>
<b>E8. In what settlement and country does [NAME] currently live?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Settlement .....</li> <li>B. Country .....</li> </ul>
<b>E9. What is [NAME]'s ethnicity?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kyrgyz</li> <li>2. Russian</li> <li>3. Tajik</li> <li>4. Uzbek</li> <li>6. Other (specify).....</li> <li>8. Don't know</li> </ul>
<b>E10. What is [NAME]'s religion or faith?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No religion/atheist</li> <li>2. Islam/Muslim</li> <li>3. Orthodox Christianity</li> <li>6. Other (specify) .....</li> <li>8. Don't know</li> </ul>
<b>E11. What is [NAME]'s education?</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Primary (8-9 classes)</li> <li>2. Secondary (10-11 classes)</li> <li>3. Secondary vocational</li> <li>4. Incomplete higher</li> <li>6. Complete higher</li> <li>7. Post-graduate</li> <li>8. Don't know/Don't remember</li> </ul>



<p><b>E12. What is [NAME]’s current marital status?</b></p>	<p>1. Single                  2. Registered marriage → <b>E14</b>                  3. Lives with a man/woman without registration (citizen or religious marriage) → <b>E14</b>                  4. Separated from husband/wife, but not divorced                  5. Divorced                  6. Widow/widower                  8. Don’t know/Not sure</p>
<p><b>E13. Does [NAME] now have a <u>permanent</u> partner (man, woman, boyfriend/girlfriend)?</b></p>	<p>1. Yes                  2. No                  8. Don’t know/Not sure</p>
<p><b>E14. As far as you know, is [NAME] a citizen of the Russian Federation, does she/he have a permit for <u>permanent</u> residence or a permit for <u>temporary</u> residence in Russia, or does he not yet have a residence permit?</b></p>	<p>1. RF citizen                  2. Has permit for permanent residence                  3. Has permit for temporary residence                  4. Has not residence permit                  8. Don’t know/Not sure</p>
<p><b>E15. What does [NAME] currently do to make a living? Tell me what exactly he/she does?</b></p>	<p>Specific occupation:                  .....                  90. Doesn’t work                  98. Don’t know</p>
<p><b>E16. As far as you know, does [NAME] consume alcohol regularly, occasionally, or almost never?</b></p>	<p>1.Regularly                  2. Sometimes                  3. (Almost) never                  8. Don’t know</p>
<p><b>E17. And speaking of drugs, such as cocaine, heroin, anasha, spices, or mixes, as far as you know, does [NAME] consume any of those drugs regularly, occasionally, or almost never?</b></p>	<p>1.Regularly                  2. Sometimes                  3. (Almost) never                  8. Don’t know</p>
<p><b>E18. Based on your observations or opinion, how does [NAME] protect him/herself for the risks of contracting HIV and other venereal diseases?</b></p>	<p>A. Has only one sexual partner                  B. Doesn’t have sexual relations                  C. Uses condoms regularly                  D. Other .....                  X. Does nothing for that                  Z. Don’t know</p>

Now, I would like to ask you about your relationships with [NAME].

<p><b>E19. In the past <u>four weeks</u>, approximately how many days did you meet with [NAME]?</b></p>	<p>0. Never                   _ _  number of days                  30. Meet (almost) every day                  98. Don’t remember</p>
<p><b>E20. Approximately how often do you speak on the phone or exchange SMS messages with [NAME]?</b></p>	<p>1. Every day                  2. 2-3 times a week                  3. Once a week                  4. 1-3 times a month                  5. (Almost) never</p>
<p><b>E21. Approximately, how often do you communicate with [NAME] on the internet – in social networks such as facebook, vkontakte, odnoklassniki, and in skype, by email, ICQ , etc.?</b></p>	<p>1. Every day                  2. 2-3 times a week                  3. Once a week                  4. 1-3 times a month                  5. (Almost) never</p>

<p><b>E22. I will read you a list of topics that people may discuss. Tell me, when you and [NAME] talk or write to each other, how often do you discuss these topics – often, sometimes, seldom, or never:</b></p> <p><b>A. Work and earnings?</b>  <b>B. Immigration and other legal questions?</b>  <b>C. Clothes, cosmetics, and jewelry?</b>  <b>D. Leisure and recreation (e.g., movies, TV programs, music)?</b>  <b>E. Relatives and family?</b>  <b>F. Health and education of children?</b>  <b>G. Personal and intimate relationships?</b>  <b>H. STI and HIV prevention?</b>  <b>I. Other aspects of health, prophylactics, and treatment?</b></p>	<p>1. Often 2. Sometimes 3. Seldom 4. (Almost) never 8. Don't know</p>
<p><b>E23. In the past 12 months, did [NAME]...</b></p> <p><b>A. Help you in your search for work?</b>  <b>B. Help you in your search for housing?</b>  <b>C. Help you to find medical assistance for your health problems?</b>  <b>D. Lend you 3000 rubles or more without interest?</b>  <b>E. Offer you moral, emotional, or psychological help?</b></p>	<p>A. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  B. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  C. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  D. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  E. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember</p>
<p><b>E24. And In the past 12 months, did you ...</b></p> <p><b>A. Help [NAME] to search for work?</b>  <b>B. Help [NAME] to search for housing?</b>  <b>C. Help [NAME] to find medical care for her/his health problems?</b>  <b>D. Lend [NAME] 3000 rubles or more with interest?</b>  <b>E. Offer [NAME] moral, emotional, or psychological help??</b></p>	<p>A. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  B. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  C. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  D. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember  E. 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't remember</p>
<p><b>E25. How often do you have discords or disagreements with [NAME] one any matters: rather often, sometimes, seldom or never?</b></p>	<p>1. Often  2. Sometimes  3. Seldom  4. (Almost) never  8. Don't know/difficult to answer</p>

ASKE QUESTIONS E1–E19 ABOUT ALL INDIVIDUALS NAMED BY RESPONDENTS IN TURN.

*Tell me how likely it is that the individuals about whom we talked interact with each other (meet, phone, write) independently of you – very likely, rather likely, not very likely, or not at all likely:*

	NAME 2	NAME 3	NAME 4	NAME 5
<b>E26. NAME 1</b>	1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure	1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure	1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure	1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure
<b>E27. NAME 2</b>		1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure	1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure	1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure
<b>E28. NAME 3</b>			1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not	1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not



			sure	sure
E29. NAME 4				1. very likely 2. rather likely 3. not very likely 4. not at all likely 8. Don't know/Not sure

МОДУЛЬ F. СЕМЕЙНЫЕ И ГЕНДЕРНЫЕ УСТАНОВКИ

*Now I would like to ask you about your opinion and attitudes on marriage and family. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions, all I want to know is your opinion..*

<b>F1. Do you consider sexual relations among young people before marriage acceptable?</b>	1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know/Not sure
<b>F2. In your opinion, if a young woman wants to get married but her parents are against it, should she get married?</b>	1. Yes/rather yes 2. No/rather not 8. Not sure/depends on circumstances
<b>F3. And if a young man wants to get married but his parents are against it, should he get married?</b>	1. Yes/rather yes 2. No/rather not 8. Not sure/depends on circumstances
<b>F4. In your opinion, should girls marry only men of their own ethnicity, own ethnicity is preferable but not obligatory, or does ethnicity not have much importance?</b>	1. Only same ethnicity 2. Same ethnicity is preferable 3. Ethnicity is not important 8. Don't know/depends on circumstances
<b>F5. And men, in your opinion, should they marry only women of their own ethnicity, own ethnicity is preferable but not obligatory, or does ethnicity not have much importance?</b>	1. Only same ethnicity 2. Same ethnicity is preferable 3. Ethnicity is not important 8. Don't know/depends on circumstances

<p><b>F6. I will read your several statements about family relations. Tell me how much you agree with each of them—fully agree, rather agree, rather disagree, or fully disagree:</b></p> <p><b>A. In the majority of important family decisions the opinion of the husband should be decisive.</b></p> <p><b>B. In an ideal family, the husband works and the wife takes care of family and home.</b></p> <p><b>C. Higher education is more important for the husband than for the wife.</b></p> <p><b>D. Wellbeing and health of children are the main purpose of a woman's life.</b></p> <p><b>E. Both the husband and the wife should earn for the family needs.</b></p> <p><b>F. If a husband always unfaithful to his wife, it is a sufficient reason for divorce.</b></p> <p><b>G. If a wife unfaithful to her husband, it is a sufficient reason for divorce.</b></p> <p><b>H. If one of the spouses is infected with HIV and the other is not, it would be better for them to divorce.</b></p>	<p>1. Fully agree 2. Rather agree 3. Rather disagree 4. Fully disagree 8. Don't know/not sure</p>
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MODULE G. MIGRATION PLANS

*In conclusion, I would like to ask you a few questions about your expectations, hopes, and plans for the future. Some people would like to return to their hometown or to move to another city. Sometimes they have firm and concrete plans to move to another city and sometimes they don't have any such plans, but still would like to move one day somewhere.*

ATTENTION: THE QUESTIONS IN THIS MODULE ARE NOT ABOUT CHANGING APARTMENT/HOUSE IN [THIS CITY] OR SHORT-TERM VISITS TO HOMETOWN OR OTHER PLACES.

<b>G1. Do you have <u>firm</u> plans to move from [THIS CITY]?</b>	1. Yes → G3 2. No
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<p><b>G2. Even if you don't have firm plans to move from [THIS CITY], would you like to move somewhere (including your hometown) if circumstances allowed?</b></p>	<p>1. Yes  2. No → <b>XX</b>  8. Don't know → <b>XX</b></p>
<p><b>G3. Where do you plan [would you like] to move?</b></p>	<p>1. Where she was born  2. Where she lived before coming to [THIS CITY]  6. B Other place:  Name .....  Oblast .....  <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  Country .....  <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p>
<p><b>G4. Why did you decide [would you like] to move there? Please tell me <u>all</u> the reasons that influenced your decision [wish].</b></p> <p>PROBE: Are there any other reasons why you are planning [would like] to move there?</p> <p>CHECK ALL ANSWERS</p>	<p>A. To be with family/husband[partner]  B. Better work for her and/or husband[partner]  C. Get education for her and/or husband [partner]  D. Possibility to find better housing  E. Cheaper life  F. No ethnic or other discrimination  G. Better climate/ecology  Z. Other reason  .....  X. No particular reason, just to live</p>
<p><b>G5. When do you plan [would like] to move there?</b></p> <p>SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE.</p>	<p>A. Very soon/in a few months  B. After getting married  C. When I find good job there  D. When I save enough money  Z. Other  .....  X. Don't know/Not sure</p>
<p><b>G6. With who do you plan [would you like] to move there?</b></p> <p>SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE.</p>	<p>A. With husband [partner]  B. With child (children)  C. With parents  D. With sibling(s) or other relatives  E. With friend(s) or acquaintance(s)  Z. With others  .....  X. Without anyone/alone</p>



**XX. Thank you very much for participating in our study. If you have any questions regarding this study or the interview, please contact the project coordinators at the following phone numbers [NAMES AND PHONES NUMBERS OF LOCAL SUPERVISORS]**

Time ended: Hours || Minutes ||

Duration of interview (in minutes): ||||

GIVE THE RECOMPENSE TO THE RESPONDENT.

GIVE THE VOUCHERS AND EXPLAIN RECRUITMENT RULES.

*If we have a chance, we would like to meet with you again in the near or distant future and to talk a bit more about the questions included in this study, for an additional remuneration. If you don't mind, please tell me your name and give me your phone number. This information will be kept fully confidentially and will be used only if we need to talk to you again in the future.*

DID THE RESPONDENT AGREE TO GIVE THE INFORMATION? 1. Yes 2. No PERSINFO

IF YES, WRITE (IN PRINT LETTERS) THE ID NUMBER, NAME, TELEPHONE NUMBER AND OTHER CONTACT INFORMATION IN THE TABLE «CONTACTS»

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS:

SHADE OF HAND SKIN: 1. Very light 2. Rather light 3. Average 4. Rather dark 5. Very dark

SHAPE OF EYES: 1. Round 2. Rather round 3. Medium 4. Rather slanted 5. Slanted

HAIR COLOR: 1. Very light 2. Rather light 3. Average 4. Rather dark 5. Very dark

IS HAIR DYED? 1. Yes/Rather Yes 2. No/Rather No 8. Difficult to say

INTERVIEWER'S ASSESSMENT:

<p><b>Z1. HOW DID THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATE IN THE INTERVIEW?</b></p>	<p>1. Participated with enthusiasm 2. Participated with attention but without enthusiasm 3. Was inattentive/was answering reluctantly</p>
<p><b>Z2. IN YOUR OPINION, WAS THE RESPONDENT ALWAYS OR MOSTLY ANSWERING HONESTLY, SOMETIMES HONESTRY AND SOMETIMES NOT OR ALMOST NEVER ANSWERED HONESTLY?</b></p>	<p>1. Almost or mostly honestly 2. Sometimes honestly, sometimes not 3. Almost always not honestly 8. Difficult to answer</p>
<p><b>Z3. IF YOU HAD AN IMPRESSION THAT THE RESPONDENT WAS NOT ALWAYS HONEST, IN PARTS OF THE INTERVIEW DID HER ANSWER SEEM DUBIOUS (MORE THAN ONE PART CAN BE CHECKED)?</b></p>	<p>A. Individual characteristics B. Work and income C. Characteristics of husband/partner D. Sex life with current husband/partner E. Sex life other/previous partners F. Health G. Migration history H. Information about friends and acquaintances I. Information about people who live with her J. Future plans K. Other (spec.) ..... L. Other (spec.) .....</p>