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**RISKS OF MIGRANT WOMEN IN RUSSIA – 2012**  
**Survey Questionnaire**  
**(ENGLISH TRANSLATION FROM RUSSIAN)**

**Confidential: Only for research purposes**

|   |                  |                                 |                                |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Identification Number IDEN  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _                 |                  | Interviewer INTERV  _ _ _ _     |                                |
| Date of interview DATE .....                                    | Start time. .... | End time. ....                  | Duration (min.) DUR  _ _ _ _ _ |
| Strata: 1. Bazaar 2. Formal trade 3. Retail/Grocery             |                  | Place of work                   |                                |
| Interview language LANG: 1. Kyrgyz 2. Uzbek 3. Tajik 4. Russian |                  | Place of interview              |                                |
| Interview complete? RESULT: 1. Finished 2. Not finished         |                  | Number of visits VISITS: 1 2 3+ |                                |
| If incomplete, why? .....                                       |                  | Supervisor  _                   | Data entry  _                  |

**ATTENTION: BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW READ THE INFORMATION LETTER TO THE RESPONDENT!**

**MODULE A. INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS**

*I would like to start with some questions about you and your parents.*

| QUESTION  | ANSWER   |   |   |
|---|--|---|---|
| <b>A1. In what year and month were you born?</b>  | A. Year  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ <br>B. Month  _ _   |   |   |
| <b>A2. What education did your parents [or stepfather/stepmother] receive?</b>  | <table border="1"> <tr> <td align="center"> <b>A. Father or stepfather</b><br/>           1. Basic general or less<br/>           2. Primary (8-9 grades)<br/>           3. Secondary (10-11 grades)<br/>           4. Vocational<br/>           5. Incomplete higher<br/>           6. Higher or graduate<br/>           8. Don't know         </td> <td align="center"> <b>B. Mother or stepmother</b><br/>           1. Basic general or less<br/>           2. Primary (8-9 grades)<br/>           3. Secondary (10-11 grades)<br/>           4. Vocational<br/>           5. Incomplete higher<br/>           6. Higher or graduate<br/>           8. Don't know         </td> </tr> </table> | <b>A. Father or stepfather</b><br>1. Basic general or less<br>2. Primary (8-9 grades)<br>3. Secondary (10-11 grades)<br>4. Vocational<br>5. Incomplete higher<br>6. Higher or graduate<br>8. Don't know | <b>B. Mother or stepmother</b><br>1. Basic general or less<br>2. Primary (8-9 grades)<br>3. Secondary (10-11 grades)<br>4. Vocational<br>5. Incomplete higher<br>6. Higher or graduate<br>8. Don't know |
| <b>A. Father or stepfather</b><br>1. Basic general or less<br>2. Primary (8-9 grades)<br>3. Secondary (10-11 grades)<br>4. Vocational<br>5. Incomplete higher<br>6. Higher or graduate<br>8. Don't know | <b>B. Mother or stepmother</b><br>1. Basic general or less<br>2. Primary (8-9 grades)<br>3. Secondary (10-11 grades)<br>4. Vocational<br>5. Incomplete higher<br>6. Higher or graduate<br>8. Don't know  |   |   |
| <b>A3. What is the main occupation of your parents [or stepfather/stepmother]? Please, tell me exactly what they do. If any of them died, please indicate what they had done before they died.</b>      | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>           Occupation .....,<br/>           92. Unemployed, looking for job<br/>           93. Doesn't work<br/>           94. Pensioner<br/>           98. Don't know         </td> <td>           Occupation .....,<br/>           92. Unemployed, looking for job<br/>           93. Doesn't work<br/>           94. Pensioner<br/>           98. Don't know         </td> </tr> </table>   | Occupation .....,<br>92. Unemployed, looking for job<br>93. Doesn't work<br>94. Pensioner<br>98. Don't know   | Occupation .....,<br>92. Unemployed, looking for job<br>93. Doesn't work<br>94. Pensioner<br>98. Don't know   |
| Occupation .....,<br>92. Unemployed, looking for job<br>93. Doesn't work<br>94. Pensioner<br>98. Don't know   | Occupation .....,<br>92. Unemployed, looking for job<br>93. Doesn't work<br>94. Pensioner<br>98. Don't know  |   |   |
| <b>A4. What is your parents' nationality?</b>   | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>           1. Kyrgyz<br/>           2. Uzbek<br/>           3. Tajik<br/>           4. Russian<br/>           6. Other (Spec.) .....         </td> <td>           1. Kyrgyz<br/>           2. Uzbek<br/>           3. Tajik<br/>           4. Russian<br/>           6. Other (Spec.) .....         </td> </tr> </table>   | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....   | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....   |
| 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....   | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....  |   |   |
| <b>A5. Which nationality do you consider yourself?</b>  | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....  |   |   |
| <b>A6. Which language do you consider your native language?</b>   | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....  |   |   |

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| <b>A7. For all the languages you can speak, please indicate the level of proficiency – excellent, good, or not good.</b> | A. .... | 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good |
|  | B. .... | 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good |
|  | C. .... | 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good |
|  | D. .... | 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Not good |

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| <b>A8. What language do you <u>mostly</u> speak at home and at work?</b> | <u>A. At home</u>   | <u>B. At work</u>   |
|  | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) ..... | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (Spec.) ..... |

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| <b>A9. What religion or faith do you belong to?</b>  | 1. No religion/atheist → <b>A14</b><br>2. Islam/Muslim<br>3. Orthodox Christianity<br>6. Other (specify) ..... |
| <b>A10. During the last <u>four weeks</u>, how many times did you attend religious services?</b>                                   | _ _  Number of visits<br>98. Don't remember  |
| <b>A11. For the past <u>seven days</u>, approximately how many times did you pray?</b>   | _ _  Number of times<br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>A12. Do you consider yourself very religious, moderate religious or not religious?</b>  | 1. Very religious<br>2. Moderate religious<br>3. Not religious<br>8. Don't know/Not sure                       |
| <b>A13. Compared to your parents, do you consider yourself more religious, less religious, or almost as religious as they are?</b> | 1. More religious<br>2. Less religious<br>3. As religious as they are<br>8. Don't know/Not sure                |
| <b>A14. What citizenship do you have? If you have more than one citizenship, please list them all.</b>                             | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. ....  |

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| <b><i>Now I would like to ask you about your education.</i></b>   |   |
| <b>A15. Starting from the secondary school, please indicate what levels of education did you receive?</b> | 1. Primary (8-9 grades)<br>2. Secondary (10-11 classes)<br>3. Secondary vocational (College)<br>4. Incomplete higher<br>5. Complete higher<br>6. Graduate |
| <b>A16. Are you currently studying?</b>   | 1. Yes<br>2. No → <b>A18X</b>   |
| <b>A17. In what type of educational institution are you currently studying?</b>                           | 1. Secondary school<br>2. Vocational school<br>3. Higher Educational Institution or Graduate school<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....                             |

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| <b><i>A18X. Now I would like to ask you about your work.</i></b>  |                                     |
| <b>A18. In the past four weeks what has been your main work (occupation), I mean work that has brought most income? Please tell me exactly what you do.</b> | Occupation.....  _ _                |
| <b>A19. Since which year and month have you continuously had this work?</b>   | A. Year  _ _ _ _ _ _  B. Month  _ _ |

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| <b>A20. How did you find this work: yourself, with the help of relatives, friends/acquaintances from your home country, others or an employment agency?</b>   | A. Myself (through ads)<br>B. With the help of relatives<br>C. With the help of compatriots, not relatives<br>D. With the help of other acquaintances<br>E. Employment agency/firm<br>Z. Other .....                           |
| <b>A21. Approximately how many days a week do you work at this occupation?</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> Number of days<br>8. Don't know/Differently   |
| <b>A22. How many hours a day do you work at this occupation on average?</b>   | <input type="checkbox"/> Number of days<br>8. Don't know/Differently   |
| <b>A23. How much do you earn a month (a week or a day) at this occupation? If you don't know the exact amount, please give me an estimate.</b>                | A. Amount <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/><br>B. 1. Ruble 2. Dollar 3. Euro<br>C. 1. Month 2. Week 3. Day |
| <b>A24. How do you get paid for this work: pay on a bank card, according to official statements with receipt, or cash without receipt ("in an envelope")?</b> | 1. Pay on a bank card<br>2. Cash, sign official statements (with a receipt)<br>3. Cash without receipt ("in an envelope")<br>4. Part officially and part informally<br>6. Other.....   |
| <b>A25. How satisfied are you with this work: very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied.</b>   | 1. Very/quite satisfied → A27<br>2. Partly satisfied<br>3. Rather not satisfied  |
| <b>A26. What don't you like about this work the most?</b>   | .....  |
| <b>A27. Do you currently have another work that brings you income in cash or other forms?</b>   | 1. Yes<br>2. No → A30  |
| <b>A28. What is it?</b>   | Job ..... <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>  |
| <b>A29. How do you get paid for this work: pay on a bank card, according to official statements with receipt, or cash without receipt ("in an envelope")?</b> | 1. Pay on a bank card<br>2. Cash, sign official statements (with a receipt)<br>3. Cash without receipt ("in an envelope")<br>4. Part officially part informally<br>6. Other .....  |
| <b>A30. Have you ever worked before your current work?<br/>IF SHE ANSWERED "NO", CHECK<br/>Even if it was a short term job with little income?</b>            | 1. Yes<br>2. No → A31  |

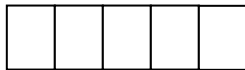
|  |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| <b>A31. About each of your previous jobs/occupations, please tell me what did you do and where, the month and year you started and ended that job and the primary reason it ended or you took a break from it. Please start from the first job you ever had.</b> |   |   |   |   |
|  | 1st job   | 2nd job   | 3rd job   | 4th job   |
| <b>A. What were you doing?</b>   | ..... <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>   | ..... <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>   | ..... <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>   | ..... <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| <b>B. Where</b>  | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| <b>Country</b>   | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| <b>City</b>  | .....   | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| <b>C. Start year</b>   | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>D. Start month</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  |
| <b>E. End year</b>   | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>F. End month</b>  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 98. DK  |
| <b>G. Primary reason for ending/ taking a break</b>  | 1. Low pay<br>2. Was made redundant<br>3. Marriage<br>4. Child birth<br>5. Moved<br>6. Other: ..... | 1. Low pay<br>2. Was made redundant<br>3. Marriage<br>4. Child birth<br>5. Moved<br>6. Other: ..... | 1. Low pay<br>2. Was made redundant<br>3. Marriage<br>4. Child birth<br>5. Moved<br>6. Other: ..... | 1. Low pay<br>2. Was made redundant<br>3. Marriage<br>4. Child birth<br>5. Moved<br>6. Other: ..... |

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| <b>A32. If it depended only on you, what would you like to be doing in three years?</b>   | 1. Same as now<br>2. Nothing/Wouldn't work<br>6. Other (Spec.) .....<br>8. Don't know/Not sure   |
| <b>A33. For each of the items that I am going to read to you now, please indicate if it is very important, somehow important, or not important for a woman to find a good job in Russia.</b>            |  |
| <b>A. Good education</b><br><b>B. Hard work</b><br><b>C. Networks</b><br><b>D. Money</b><br><b>E. Looks</b><br><b>F. Nationality</b><br><b>G. Knowledge of Russian</b><br><b>H. Russian citizenship</b> | A. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important<br>B. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important<br>C. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important<br>D. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important<br>E. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important<br>F. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important<br>G. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important<br>H. 1.Very important 2.Somewhat important 3.Not important |

***Now I would like to ask you about your income and material wellbeing.***

|   |   |              |              |             |             |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>A34. In your view, for the same work as you are doing, Russian women usually earn more, about the same or less money than you do?</b>  | 1. More than I do<br>2. Just as much as I do<br>3. Less than I do<br>4. Don't know/Not sure   |              |              |             |             |
| <b>A35. How much was your total income in rubles last month that you received from all the sources. If you can't tell the exact amount, please give me an estimate.</b>   | A. Amount  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99998.DK<br>B. 1. Rubles 2.Dollars 3.Euro   |              |              |             |             |
| <b>A36. Which of the following best characterizes your income in total: it is enough for basic needs (food, housing, clothing) and a little more; it is enough only for basic needs, or it is not enough for basic needs.</b>   | 1. It is enough for basic needs and a little more<br>2. It is enough for basic needs and nothing else<br>3. It is not even enough for basic needs<br>8. Don't know/Hard to tell   |              |              |             |             |
| <b>A37. Please tell me if you own the following items in working condition here in [CITY]:</b><br><br><b>A. Color TV</b><br><b>B. Video or DVD player</b><br><b>C. Refrigerator</b><br><b>D. Microwave</b><br><b>E. Washing machine</b><br><b>F. Personal computer or notebook</b><br><b>G. Car</b> | A. 1. Yes 2. No<br>B. 1. Yes 2. No<br>C. 1. Yes 2. No<br>D. 1. Yes 2. No<br>E. 1. Yes 2. No<br>F. 1. Yes 2. No<br>G. 1. Yes 2. No   |              |              |             |             |
| <b>A38. What do you think, in the last 12 months did your material wellbeing get better, worse, or almost didn't change.</b>  | 1. Got better (more or less)<br>2. Got worse (more or less)<br>3. Almost didn't change<br>8. Don't know/Hard to tell  |              |              |             |             |
| <b>A39. What do you think, will your material wellbeing get better, get worse or will remain the same in a year.</b>  | 1. Will get better (more or less)<br>2. Will get worse (more or less)<br>3. Will remain the same (more or less)<br>8. Don't know/Hard to tell   |              |              |             |             |
| <b>A40. Do you currently have a checking or savings bank account under your name?</b>   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   |              |              |             |             |
| <b>A41. Have you ever taken a loan from a bank in [CITY] or somewhere else?</b>   | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">A. In [CITY]</td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">B. Elsewhere</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1. Yes 2.No</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1. Yes 2.No</td> </tr> </table> | A. In [CITY] | B. Elsewhere | 1. Yes 2.No | 1. Yes 2.No |
| A. In [CITY]  | B. Elsewhere  |              |              |             |             |
| 1. Yes 2.No   | 1. Yes 2.No   |              |              |             |             |



MODULE B. MARRIAGE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HUSBAND/PARTNER

**Now I would like to ask you about your marital status**

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| <p><b>B1. What is your current marital status?</b></p>                   | <p>1. Single/never lived with a man<br/>         2. Married, registered at Civil Registry → <b>B3</b><br/>         3. In religious marriage, without registration at Civil Registry → <b>B3</b><br/>         4. Living with a man without registration at Civil Registry → <b>B3</b><br/>         5. Separated (but not divorced)<br/>         6. Divorced<br/>         7. Widow</p> |
| <p><b>B2. Do you currently have a permanent boyfriend [partner]?</b></p> | <p>1. Yes<br/>         2. No → <b>B20X</b></p>   |

IN THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS USE "HUSBAND" FOR THOSE WHO ARE IN REGISTERED MARRIAGES AND "PARTNER" FOR THOSE WHO ARE IN CIVIL MARRIAGES OR HAVE LONG-TERM BOYFRIEND/PARTNER.

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| <p><b>B3. Which year and month did you start having sex with your husband/partner</b></p> | <p>A. Year  __  __  __  __  7777. Haven't had sex yet<br/>         B. Month  __  __  77. Haven't had sex yet</p> |
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| <p><b>B4. How old is your husband [partner]?</b></p> | <p> __  __  age<br/>         98. Don't know</p> |
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| <p><b>B5. What is your husband's [partner's] education?</b></p> | <p>1. Primary (8-9 grades)<br/>         2. Secondary (10-11 grades)<br/>         3. Vocational<br/>         4. Incomplete higher<br/>         5. Complete higher<br/>         6. Graduate<br/>         8. Don't know</p> |
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| <p><b>B6. Was your husband [partner] born in the same location [city, village] as you, or in another location?</b></p> | <p>1. Same → <b>B8</b><br/>         2. Another</p> |
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| <p><b>B7. Which city (village) and oblast was your husband [partner] born? Indicate the country or the republic of the former Soviet Union where he was born.</b></p> | <p>A. City/Village .....<br/>         B. Oblast.....<br/>         C. Country .....<br/>         X. Don't know</p> |
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| <p><b>B8. What is your husband's [partner's] nationality</b></p> | <p>1. Kyrgyz<br/>         2. Uzbek<br/>         3. Tajik<br/>         4. Russian<br/>         6. Other (spec.).....<br/>         8. Don't know</p> |
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| <p><b>B9. What citizenship does your husband [partner] have? If he has more than one citizenships, list all his citizenships that you know.</b></p> | <p>A. ....<br/>         B. ....<br/>         C. ....</p> |
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| <p><b>B10. What language do you mostly speak to your husband [partner]?</b></p> | <p>1. Kyrgyz<br/>         2. Uzbek<br/>         3. Tajik<br/>         4. Russian<br/>         6. Other (spec.) .....</p> |
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| <p><b>B11. What religion does your husband [partner] belong to?</b></p> | <p>1. No religion/atheist<br/>         2. Islam/Muslim<br/>         3. Orthodox Christianity<br/>         6. Other (spec.) .....<br/>         8. Don't know</p> |
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| <p><b>B12. Did you have a religious wedding ceremony with your current husband [partner]?</b></p> | <p>1. Yes<br/>         2. No</p> |
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| <p><b>B13. Where does your husband [partner] live (spend most nights)?</b></p> | <p>1. In the same house/apartment as me<br/>         2. [IN CITY] but in a different house<br/>         3. In another Russian city (village)<br/>         4. In the city (village) where I lived before coming to Russia<br/>         6. In a different settlement<br/>         A. Name .....</p> |
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|  | B. Country..... <input type="text"/>   |
| <b>B14. What does your husband [partner] do for living? Tell me exactly what he does.</b>  | Occupation..... <input type="text"/><br>92. Unemployed, looking for a job<br>93. Doesn't work, not looking for a job<br>98. Don't know               |
| <b>B15. How much does your husband [partner] earn a month? If you don't know the exact amount please give me an estimate.</b>  | A. Amount <input type="text"/> 99998. Don't know<br>B. 1. Ruble 2. Dollar 3. Euro 6. Other.....  |
| <b>B16. ONLY IF BOTH OF THE SPOUSES EARN MONEY Do you and your husband [partner] spend together all of the earned money, part of it, or do you spend your earnings separately.</b> | 1. Spend all the earnings together<br>2. Spend part of the earnings together<br>3. Spend the earnings separately                                     |
| <b>B17. Does your husband [partner] give you money regularly, sometimes or almost never gives you money?</b>   | 1. Regularly<br>2. Sometimes<br>3. (Almost) never  |
| <b>B18. Besides you, does your husband [partner] have another wife or women? I mean a woman he has a long term relationship with and he does not hide it from you.</b>             | 1. Yes<br>2. No → <b>B20</b><br>8. Not sure → <b>B20X</b>  |
| <b>B19. Where does this woman (women) live?</b>  | 1. [CITY]<br>2. Another Russian city (village)<br>3. Kyrgyzstan<br>4. Uzbekistan<br>5. Tajikistan<br>6. Another place.....<br>8. Don't know/not sure |

**B20X. Now I would like to ask you about your previous marital relationships.**

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| <b>B20. Have you been in a registered or unregistered marriage before?</b> | 1. Yes<br>2. No → <b>B22X</b> |
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**B21. For each of your previous marriages please indicate whether it was registered or not, in which year and month it started and ended, and how it ended. Start from the first registered or unregistered marriage.**

IF A REGISTERED MARRIAGE FOLLOWED AN UNREGISTERED ONE WITH THE SAME MAN, WRITE THEM AS SEPARATE MARRIAGES.

|   | 1 <sup>st</sup> marriage  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> marriage  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> marriage  | 4 <sup>th</sup> marriage  |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>A. Marriage registered/ official or not?</b> | 1. Registered/official<br>2. Not Registered   | 1. Registered/official<br>2. Not Registered   | 1. Registered/official<br>2. Not Registered   | 1. Registered/official<br>2. Not Registered   |
| <b>B. Start year and month?</b>                 | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   |
| <b>C. End year and month?</b>                   | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   | <input type="text"/> year<br><input type="text"/> month   |
| <b>D. How did it end?</b>                       | 1. Divorce/Separation<br>2. Death<br>3. Registration in Civil Registry<br>6. Other (spec.)..... | 1. Divorce/Separation<br>2. Death<br>3. Registration in Civil Registry<br>6. Other (spec.)..... | 1. Divorce/Separation<br>2. Death<br>3. Registration in Civil Registry<br>6. Other (spec.)..... | 1. Divorce/Separation<br>2. Death<br>3. Registration in Civil Registry<br>6. Other (spec.)..... |

**B22X. IF SHE IS NOW IN A REGISTERED OR RELIGIOUS MARRIAGE, GO TO → B25X**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>B22. Would you ever like to get married?</b> | 1. Yes<br>2. No → <b>B25X</b><br>8. Don't know |
|---|--|

|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| <b>B23. When (in how many years) would you like to get married?</b> | In <input type="text"/> years |
|---|-------------------------------|

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| IF SHE IS CONSIDERING GETTING MARRIED THIS YEAR, WRITE '0'               | 51. When I fall in love/meet the right person<br>52. When I find a good job<br>53. When I have the necessary living conditions<br>54. When I finish my studies<br>96. Other..... |
| <b>B24. What nationality would you prefer your future husband to be?</b> | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (spec.).....<br>8. Don't know/Don't have preference  |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>B25X. Now I would like to ask you about your intimate relationships with your husband/partner. Remember, your answers are completely confidential.</b> |   |
| <b>B25. How old were you when you first had sex?</b>  | __  __  age<br>55. When started living with the first husband<br>77. Haven't had sex yet → MODULE C<br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>B26. During your whole life, with how many men have you had sex, even if only once?</b>  | __  __  number of partners<br>98. Don't remember  |
| <b>B27. When was the last time you had sex, including oral sex?</b>   | 1. Less than a week ago<br>2. More than a week but less than a month ago<br>3. 1-6 months ago<br>4. 7-12 months ago<br>5. More than 12 months ago → MODULE C<br>8. Don't remember |

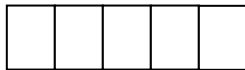
IF SHE DOES NOT CURRENTLY HAVE LONG-TERM PARTNER GO TO → B42

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>B28. How often do you usually have sex with your current husband [partner]?</b>   | 1. Almost every day<br>2. 3-4 time a week<br>3. 1-2 time a week<br>4. 1-2 time a month<br>5. Don't have sex → B39<br>8. Difficult to answer |
| <b>B29. In the last month (30 days) approximately how many times did you have vaginal sex with your husband [partner]?</b>               | 0. Never → B32<br> __  __  times<br>98. Don't remember  |
| <b>B30. Approximately how often during these sexual acts did you and your husband [partner] use condoms: always, sometimes or never?</b> | 1. Always used<br>2. Sometimes used<br>3. Never used → B32<br>8. Don't remember   |
| <b>B31. Did you mostly use condoms to prevent pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections (STIs)?</b>                                   | 1. (Mostly) to prevent pregnancy<br>2. (Mostly) to prevent STIs<br>3. To prevent both pregnancy and STI                                     |
| <b>B32. In the last month (30 days) approximately how many times did you have oral sex with your husband [partner]?</b>                  | 0. Never → B34<br> __  __  times<br>98. Don't remember  |
| <b>B33. Approximately how often during these sexual acts did you and your husband [partner] use condoms: always, sometimes or never?</b> | 1. Always used<br>2. Sometimes used<br>3. Never used<br>8. Difficult to answer  |

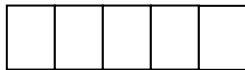
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| <b>B34. In the last month (30 days) approximately how many times did you have anal sex with your husband [partner]?</b>                                      | 0. Never → <b>B36</b><br> _ _  times<br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>B35. Approximately how often during these sexual acts did you and your husband [partner] use condoms: always, sometimes or never?</b>                     | 1. Always used → <b>B37</b><br>2. Sometimes used → <b>B37</b><br>3. Never used<br>8. Difficult to answer → <b>B37</b>  |
| <b>B36. Do you think your husband [partner] will agree if you offer to use a condom?</b>   | 1. I think, yes<br>2. I think, no<br>8. Don't know/Not sure  |
| <b>B37. Since the beginning of the year, have you at least once refused to have sex with your husband [partner] when he wanted it?</b>                       | 1. Yes<br>2. No → <b>B39</b><br>8. Don't remember → <b>B39</b>   |
| <b>B38. Last time you refused to have sex with your husband [partner] what was the <u>main</u> reason?</b>   | 1. Didn't have desire<br>2. Was upset with the husband/partner<br>3. Suspected the husband had an STI<br>6. Other..... |
| <b>B39. Since the beginning of the year has your husband ever hit or insulted you?</b>   | 1. Both hit and insulted<br>2. Insulted but did not hit<br>3. Neither hit nor insulted                                 |
| <b>B40. As far as you know or suspect, in the last 12 months has your husband [partner] had sex with other woman including sex with prostitutes?</b>         | 1. Know or suspect that yes<br>2. Know that no<br>8. Don't know/Not sure   |
| <b>B41. As far as you know or suspect, approximately how many sexual partners has your husband [partner] had during this period?</b>                         | _ _  Number of partners<br>98. Don't know/Not sure   |
| <b>B42. In the last 12 months have you had sexual relations with a man (men) other than your husband [partner]?</b><br>CHECK: Even if it happened only once? | 1. Yes<br>2. No → <b>Module C</b>  |
| <b>B43. In the last 12 months how many men did you have sexual relations with?</b>   | _ _  Number of sexual partners<br>98. Don't remember   |





| <b><i>I am going to ask you about your relationships with this (these) man (men). I don't need to know their names.</i></b>            |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
| <b>B44. About each man you had sexual relations with at least once in the last 12 months please tell me the following:</b>             |   |   |   |
|  | 1 <sup>st</sup> partner   | 2 <sup>nd</sup> partner   | 3 <sup>rd</sup> partner   |
| <b>A. In what month did you first had sexual contact with him?</b><br>IF MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO, WRITE '00'                           | _ _ _   | _ _ _   | _ _ _   |
| <b>B. In what month did you have sexual relations with him for the last time?</b><br>IF STILL MAINTAINS RELATIONS WITH HIM, WRITE '22' | _ _ _   | _ _ _   | _ _ _   |
| <b>C. Have you ever lived with him?</b>  | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   |
| <b>D. Is he significantly older than you, significantly younger, or almost the same age as you?</b>                                    | 1. Older<br>2. Younger<br>3. Same age   | 1. Older<br>2. Younger<br>3. Same age   | 1. Older<br>2. Younger<br>3. Same age   |
| <b>E. What is his marital status (during your relationships with him)?</b>   | 1. Single<br>2. Married<br>3. Divorced<br>4. Widow<br>8. Don't know               | 1. Single<br>2. Married<br>3. Divorced<br>4. Widow<br>8. Don't know               | 1. Single<br>2. Married<br>3. Divorced<br>4. Widow<br>8. Don't know               |
| <b>F. What is his nationality?</b>   | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other.....<br>8. Don't know | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other.....<br>8. Don't know | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other.....<br>8. Don't know |
| <b>G. What is his citizenship? If he has more than one citizenships, list all his citizenships that you know of.</b>                   | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. ....<br>8. Don't know                                    | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. ....<br>8. Don't know                                    | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. ....<br>8. Don't know                                    |
| <b>H. What did he do for living?</b>   | Job .....  _ _ <br>92. Unemployed<br>93. Does not work<br>98. Don't know          | Job .....  _ _ <br>92. Unemployed<br>93. Does not work<br>98. Don't know          | Job .....  _ _ <br>92. Unemployed<br>93. Does not work<br>98. Don't know          |
| <b>I. Has he ever forced you to have sex with him either physically or by threatening?</b>   | 1. Yes, physically<br>2. Yes, threatening<br>3. No                                | 1. Yes, physically<br>2. Yes, threatening<br>3. No                                | 1. Yes, physically<br>2. Yes, threatening<br>3. No                                |
| <b>J. Has he ever given you money</b>  | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   |
| <b>K. Has he ever given you presents?</b>  | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   |
| <b>L. Has he ever provided you any service or helped you with anything?</b>  | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   | 1. Yes<br>2. No   |
| <b>M. What type of sex did you have with this man – vaginal, oral or anal?</b>   | A. Vaginal<br>B. Oral<br>C. Anal  | A. Vaginal<br>B. Oral<br>C. Anal  | A. Vaginal<br>B. Oral<br>C. Anal  |
| <b>N. Have you used condoms during sex with him regularly, sometimes or never?</b>   | 1. Regularly<br>2. Sometimes<br>3. (Almost) never                                 | 1. Regularly<br>2. Sometimes<br>3. (Almost) never                                 | 1. Regularly<br>2. Sometimes<br>3. (Almost) never                                 |
| <b>O. Are you worried that he could have infected you with STIs?</b>   | 1. Worried<br>2. Not worried<br>5. Have already got infected by him               | 1. Worried<br>2. Not worried<br>5. Have already got infected by him               | 1. Worried<br>2. Not worried<br>5. Have already got infected by him               |



MODULE C. HEALTH AND REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOR

| <b>Now I would like to ask you about your health.</b>   |                  |  |  |  |
|---|------------------|--|--|--|
| <b>C1. How would you describe you health in general: good, average, or poor?</b>  |                  | 1. Good<br>2. Average<br>3. Bad<br>8. Don't know/Not sure  |  |  |
| <b>C2. Compared to last year, do you think your health has improved, worsened or remained the same?</b>   |                  | 1. Improved<br>2. Worsened<br>3. Remained the same<br>8. Don't know/Not sure   |  |  |
| <b>C3. I will read you a list of diseases. Please tell me, do you have or have you ever had each of these diseases, and if you have/had them, then which year were you diagnosed with it, did you try to treat them and what was the result of the treatment?</b> |                  |  |  |  |
| Disease   | 1. Diagnosed?    | 2. Year of diagnosis   | 3. Have been treated?                        | 4. Treatment result?<br>1. Healed completely<br>2. Improvement<br>3. No changes<br>4. Worsened |
| <b>A. Hypertension/hypotension?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → B | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → B                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>B. Diabetes?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → C | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → C                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>C. Anemia?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → D | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → D                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>D. Gonorrhea?</b>  | 1. Yes 2. No → E | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → E                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>E. Trichomoniasis?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → F | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → F                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>F. Chlamydia?</b>  | 1. Yes 2. No → G | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → G                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>G. Syphilis?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → H | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → H                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>H. Chancroid?</b>  | 1. Yes 2. No → I | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → I                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>I. Genital Herpes?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → J | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → J                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>J. HPV?</b>  | 1. Yes 2. No → K | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → K                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>K. HIV/AIDS?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → L | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → L                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>L. Hepatitis C?</b>  | 1. Yes 2. No → M | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → M                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>M. Tuberculosis?</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → N | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → N                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>N. Other .....</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → O | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → O                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>O. Other .....</b>   | 1. Yes 2. No → K | _  _  _  _  _  _   | 1. Yes 2. No → K                             | 1 2 3 4  |
| <b>C4. In the last 12 months approximately how many times were you so sick that you had to stay in bed for at least a day?</b>  |                  | 0. → C7<br>  _  _ times  |  |  |
| <b>C5. Last time when you were so sick, did you go to a state polyclinic/hospital, private doctor, or didn't go to a doctor?</b>  |                  | 1. Went to a state polyclinic/hospital<br>2. Private doctor<br>3. Didn't go to a doctor<br>6. Other.....   |  |  |
| <b>C6. How much approximately did the medical services cost you, including medical tests, medicine and services</b>   |                  | A. Amount   _  _  _  _  _  _ 99998. Don't know<br>B. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars 3. Euro 7. N/A   |  |  |
| <b>C7. If you are currently smoking, approximately how many cigarettes do you smoke a day?</b>  |                  | 0. Don't smoke<br>  _  _  _  |  |  |
| <b>C8. Do you currently use any of these drugs regularly, sometimes or never?</b><br><br>A. Cocaine<br>B. Heroin<br>C. Marihuana/hash<br>D. Other .....   |                  | A. 1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Don't use<br>B. 1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Don't use<br>C. 1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Don't use<br>D. 1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Don't use |  |  |
| <b>C9. In the last 7 days how many days have you used the following, even if a little?</b><br>A. Hard alcohol such as vodka, cognac or moonshine?<br>B. Wine or champagne?<br>C. Beer?  |                  |  | A.   _  _  _<br>B.   _  _  _<br>C.   _  _  _ |  |

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| <b>C10. How many times in your entire life have you had an HIV/AIDS test?</b> | 0. Never → C12<br> _   _  Number of times<br>98. Don't remember |
|---|---|

**C11x. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about AIDS (HIV).**

|   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <b>C11. How many times did you have HIV/AIDS tests in your life? I am not interested in the results of these tests.</b>   | 0. Never → C14<br>1.  _  times<br>98. Don't remember   |  |
| <b>C12. In which year did you have your first and last test for HIV/AIDS?</b>   | A. First test  | B. Last test                           |
|   | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ <br>9998. Don't remember   | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ <br>9998. Don't remember |
| <b>C13. When you had your last HIV test, why did you have it? Please, name the <u>main</u> reason.</b>  | 1. Required for obtaining migration documents<br>2. Required for employment<br>3. Recommended at the prenatal consultation<br>4. Recommended for other medical reasons<br>5. Wanted to make sure that I don't have HIV<br>6. Other ..... |  |
| <b>C14. Are you very worried, somewhat worried or almost not worried about getting infected with HIV?</b>   | 1. Very worried<br>2. Somewhat worried<br>3. (Almost) Not worried<br>8. Don't know/Not sure  |  |
| <b>C15. And what about other sexually transmitted diseases such as Syphilis or Gonorrhea, are you very worried, somewhat worried or not worried about getting infected with these diseases?</b> | 1. Very worried<br>2. Somewhat worried<br>3. (Almost) Not worried<br>8. Don't know/Not sure  |  |
| <b>C16. What measures are you taking currently to avoid the risk of getting infected with HIV and other sexually transmitted diseases? Please, name all the measures you are taking.</b>        | A. Have only one sexual partner<br>B. Do not live sex life<br>C. Regularly use condoms<br>D. Other .....<br>E. Other .....<br>X. Take no measures  |  |

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**C17. Now I will ask you about several specific symptoms. About each of these symptoms please tell me if you have had it in the last 12 months (since July 2009), and if yes, when did it first appear and go away, what did you do to cure it and who did you tell about it.**

| Symptom  | 1. Ever had this symptom? | In what year and month did you notice this symptom for the very <u>first</u> time? |       | 4. In what month did you have it for the <u>last</u> time?<br>WRITE CURRENT MONTH IF STILL HAS IT | 5. Did you go to a state polyclinic/hospital (1), private doctor (2), or did not see a doctor for this symptom (3)? | Did you treat the symptom with                            |   | 8. Did you ever talk about this symptom with your husband/partner?<br>IF DOES NOT HAVE HUSB./PARTNER CIRCLE 7.NA | 9. Did you ever talk about this symptom with a relative ? | 10 Did you ever talk about this symptom with a friend? |
|--|---------------------------|--|-------|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                           | 2. Year  | 3.Mo. |   |   | 6. Medicine you got from a clinic, hospital, or pharmacy? | 7. Home medicine that you made yourself or got from a relative or friend? |  |   |  |
| A. Pain in the heart area  | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → B                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| B. Prolonged headache  | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → C                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| C. Pain during urination   | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → D                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| D. Ulcers or sores in the genital area                             | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → E                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| E. Itching in or around the vagina                                 | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → F                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| F. Odor or smell in the vaginal area                               | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → G                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| G. Vaginal bleeding (NOT menstrual)                                | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → H                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| H. Discharge from the vagina                                       | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → I                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| I. Genital warts   | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → Z                 |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
| Z. Pain in the abdominal area (NOT related to the menstrual cycle) | 1. Yes                    | □□□□□□   | □□□   | □□□   | 1 2 3   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1Y 2N 7.NA   | 1.Yes 2.No  | 1.Yes 2.No   |
|  | 2. No → C18x              |  |       |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |

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**C18X. Now I would like to ask about your pregnancies and children.**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>C18. Are you pregnant at the moment?</b>   | 1. Yes<br>2. No<br>8. Not sure                |
| <b>C19. How many times have you been pregnant before? Tell me the total number of pregnancies that you had, even if they didn't end in birth.</b> | 0. Never → C24<br> _ _  number of pregnancies |

**C20. About each of your previous pregnancies, starting from the first one, please tell me the following:**

| Pregnancy order                             | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | 5th | 6th | 7th | 8th |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>A. Year ended?</b>                       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <b>B. Month ended?</b>                      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <b>C. Number of prenatal consultations?</b> |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <b>D. Pregnancy result:</b>                 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| 1. Single birth                             | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| 2. Multiple births                          | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   |
| 3. Still birth                              | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   |
| 4. Miscarriage                              | 4   | 4   | 4   | 4   | 4   | 4   | 4   | 4   |
| 5. Abortion                                 | 5   | 5   | 5   | 5   | 5   | 5   | 5   | 5   |

IF HAD MORE THAN 8 PREGNANCIES USE AN ADDITIONAL TABLE AND MARK THE CIRCLE ○

IF ANY OF THE PREGNANCIES ENDED IN MULTIPLE BIRTHS FILL THE TABLE BELOW FOR ONE OF THE TWINS AND TABLE "TWINS" FOR THE OTHER TWIN.

IF THE CHILD WAS BORN ALIVE:

|                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>D. Sex of the child?</b>     | 1M 2F | 1M 2F | 1M 2F | 1M 2F | 1M 2F | 1M 2F | 1M 2F | 1M 2F |
| <b>E. Is child still alive?</b> | 1Y 2N | 1Y 2N | 1Y 2N | 1Y 2N | 1Y 2N | 1Y 2N | 1Y 2N | 1Y 2N |

IF THE CHILD DIED:

|                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <b>F. Year died?</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>G. Month died?</b> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

WRITE THE NUMBER OF LIVE CHILDREN |\_|\_|. IF DOES NOT HAVE LIVE CHILDREN GO TO →C19

**C21. Where do your children live, starting from the oldest child?**

| 1 <sup>st</sup> child         | 2 <sup>nd</sup>               | 3 <sup>rd</sup>               | 4 <sup>th</sup>               | 5 <sup>th</sup>               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. With her                   | With her                      | With her                      | With her                      | With her                      |
| 2. In [CITY] but not with her | 2. In [CITY] but not with her | 2. In [CITY] but not with her | 2. In [CITY] but not with her | 2. In [CITY] but not with her |
| 3. In her hometown            | 3. In her hometown            | 3. In her hometown            | 3. In her hometown            | 3. In her hometown            |
| 4. In another city in Russia  | 4. In another city in Russia  | 4. In another city in Russia  | 4. In another city in Russia  | 4. In another city in Russia  |
| 6. Other.....                 | 6. Other.....                 | 6. Other.....                 | 6. Other.....                 | 6. Other.....                 |

IF HAS OVER 5 CHILDREN, USE ADDITIONAL TABLE «CHILDREN» AND MARK THIS CIRCLE ○

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>C22. What language do you usually speak to your child(ren)?</b><br>WRITE THE MAIN LANGUAGE | 1. Kyrgyz<br>2. Uzbek<br>3. Tajik<br>4. Russian<br>6. Other (spec.) .....<br>7. Does not talk to her child(ren) |
|---|---|

IF NOT MARRIED OR HAS NO PERMANENT PARTNER → C24

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>C23. How many of your children are from your current husband/partner?</b>   | _ _  |
| <b>C24. Would you like to have a (another) child in the future?</b><br>IF SHE IS CURRENTLY PREGNANT THE QUESTION REFERS TO HER DESIRE TO HAVE MORE CHILDREN AFTER THIS ONE | 1. Yes<br>2. No → C29x<br>3. Can't have children → C29x<br>8. Not sure |

|  |  |  |  |  |
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|--|--|--|--|--|

IF SHE IS PREGNANT GO TO → C27

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p><b>C25. Would you like to have a child in the next two years?</b></p>  | <p>1. Yes → C28<br/>2. No<br/>8. Not sure → C27</p>   |
| <p><b>C26. Why don't you want to have a child in the next two years?</b><br/>SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE</p> <p>AFTER GETTING THE ANSWER PROBE:<br/><b>Is there another reason why you don't want to have a child in the next two years?</b></p> | <p>A. Not married<br/>B. Problems in the family (with husband)<br/>C. Health problems<br/>D. (Youngest) child is too young<br/>E. Her or her husband's work<br/>F. Her or her husband's education<br/>G. Lack of money<br/>H. Lack of necessary living conditions<br/>I. Registration/citizenship problems<br/>J. Is planning to move/migrate<br/>X. Other .....<br/>Z. No particular reasons</p> |
| <p><b>C27. How long would you like to wait before having another [next] child?</b></p>  | <p>..... years<br/>98. Don't know/Not sure</p>  |
| <p><b>C28. How many more children would you like to have? If you already have children please don't count them.</b><br/>IF SHE IS PREGNANT DO NOT COUNT THE ONE SHE IS GOING TO HAVE</p>  | <p> _ _  Number<br/>22. As many as I can/God gives<br/>98. Don't know/Not sure</p>  |
| <p><b>C29. IF SHE IS MARRIED OR HAS A LONG TERM PARTNER</b><br/><b>How many more children would your husband [partner] like to have?</b></p>  | <p> _ _  Number<br/>22. As many as he can/God gives<br/>98. Don't know/Not sure</p>   |

IF SHE IS PREGNANT SKIP → C30x

|   |   |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
|---|---|----------|------------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| <p><b>C30. Are you currently doing anything not to get pregnant?</b></p>  | <p>1. Yes<br/>2. No → C32</p>   |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| <p><b>C31. What is your method of contraception?</b><br/>IF SHE IS USING MORE THAN ONE METHOD CIRCLE THE MAIN METHOD</p>  | <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1. Pills</td> <td>4. Periodic abstinence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. IUD</td> <td>5. Withdrawal</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Condom</td> <td>6. Other.....</td> </tr> </table>   | 1. Pills | 4. Periodic abstinence | 2. IUD | 5. Withdrawal | 3. Condom | 6. Other..... |
| 1. Pills  | 4. Periodic abstinence  |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| 2. IUD  | 5. Withdrawal   |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| 3. Condom   | 6. Other.....   |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| <p><b>C32. Why are you [and your husband/partner] not doing anything to prevent pregnancy at this time?</b><br/>AFTER GETTING THE ANSWER PROBE:<br/><b>Is there any other reason why you are not using any contraception?</b></p> | <p>A. Don't have a sexual partner<br/>B. Wants to get pregnant/don't mind getting pregnant<br/>C. Don't know where to get one<br/>D. Afraid of side effects<br/>E. Contraceptives are too expensive<br/>F. Husband [partner] is against<br/>G. Religious reasons<br/>Z. Other reason.....</p> |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| <p><b>C30x. CHECK C17 IF SHE EVER HAD AN ABORTION. IF NOT, GO TO → MODULE D</b></p>   |   |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| <p><b>C33. When you had an abortion, what was the reason you decided to have one? If you have had more than one abortion, please tell me the <u>main reason</u> of the last one.</b></p>  | <p>A. Lack of money/resources to have a child<br/>B. To continue studying<br/>C. To continue working/ not lose the job<br/>D. Health reasons<br/>E. Separated from husband/partner<br/>F. Husband/partner insisted on abortion<br/>Z. Other reason .....</p>                                  |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| <p><b>C34. Did you have the [last] abortion in an state clinic or hospital, in a private clinic, or was it done by a private person?</b></p>  | <p>1. State clinic/hospital<br/>2. Private clinic<br/>3. Private person<br/>6. Other .....</p>  |          |                        |        |               |           |               |
| <p><b>C35. Approximately how much did you pay for that abortion, including all tests, drugs, and services?</b></p>  | <p>A. Amount  _ _ _ _ _  99998. Don't know<br/>B. 1. Ruble 2. Dollar 3. Euro 7. Not applicable</p>  |          |                        |        |               |           |               |

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MODULE D. MIGRATION AND LIFE IN [CITY]

*Now I will ask you about each of the place of residence [city, village] you have lived for not less than six months after you left your hometown. It might be a town/village where you moved with your parents or to study or to work, or where you were relocated on business etc. It could be places where you lived for some time, you left and you came back to. I will start from the first residence where you were born and will end with your arrival in [CITY].*

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>D1. What is the name of the place where you were born and where is it?</b> | Name .....  |
|   | Oblast ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  |
|   | Country ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |

IF BORN IN [CITY], GO TO → **D3**

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>D2. The residence where you were born was a big city, a small town, or a village?</b> | 1. Big city<br>2. Small town<br>3. Village |
|--|--|

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>D3. At the residence where you were born, do you personally or do you with other people currently own any of the following:</b> | <b>A. House or apartment?</b>                        | A 1. Own personally 2. Own with others 3. No |
|  | <b>B. A plot of land?</b>                            | B 1. Own personally 2. Own with others 3. No |
|  | <b>C. Cattle or fowl?</b>                            | C 1. Own personally 2. Own with others 3. No |
|  | <b>D. Any business (shop, café, pharmacy, etc.)?</b> | D 1. Own personally 2. Own with others 3. No |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>D4. Besides the residence where you were born, in how many places did you live for at least 6 months?</b> | <input type="text"/> number of places of residence |
|--|--|

IF SHE WAS BORN IN [CITY] AND NEVER LEFT IT FOR SIX MONTHS OR MORE, SKIP TO → **D6x**

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|

| <b>D5. About each of the residences where you lived not less than 6 months after you left the residence where you were born, please tell me the following:</b> |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | 1 <sup>st</sup> residence  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> residence  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> residence  | 4 <sup>th</sup> residence  |
| <b>A. Where is it located?</b><br>1. Name<br>2. Oblast<br>3. Country   | .....<br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | .....<br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | .....<br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | .....<br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  |
| <b>B. Which month and year did you move there?</b>   | Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 98. DK | Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 98. DK | Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 98. DK | Year <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/><br>Month <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> 98. DK |
| <b>C. Was it a big city, average or small town or a village?</b>   | 1. Big city<br>2. Average/small town<br>8. Not sure  | 1. Big city<br>2. Average/small town<br>8. Not sure  | 1. Big city<br>2. Average/small town<br>8. Not sure  | 1. Big city<br>2. Average/small town<br>8. Not sure  |
| <b>D. What did you mostly do before you moved there?</b><br>IF WAS STUDYING, WRITE "STUDENT"   | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  |
| <b>E. What was the main reason you left?</b>   | A. Moved with parents<br>B. Marriage<br>C. Work/occupation<br>D. Study<br>E. Housing issues<br>F. Other. ....                                      | A. Moved with parents<br>B. Marriage<br>C. Work/occupation<br>D. Study<br>E. Housing issues<br>F. Other. ....                                      | A. Moved with parents<br>B. Marriage<br>C. Work/occupation<br>D. Study<br>E. Housing issues<br>F. Other. ....                                      | A. Moved with parents<br>B. Marriage<br>C. Work/occupation<br>D. Study<br>E. Housing issues<br>F. Other. ....                                      |
| <b>F. Did the following persons move with you: your parents, spouse, children, other relatives, non-relatives (friends, acquaintances)?</b>                    | A. Parents<br>B. Husband/partner<br>C. Children<br>D. Other relatives<br>E. Non-relatives<br>X. Came alone   | A. Parents<br>B. Husband/partner<br>C. Children<br>D. Other relatives<br>E. Non-relatives<br>X. Came alone   | A. Parents<br>B. Husband/partner<br>C. Children<br>D. Other relatives<br>E. Non-relatives<br>X. Came alone   | A. Parents<br>B. Husband/partner<br>C. Children<br>D. Other relatives<br>E. Non-relatives<br>X. Came alone   |
| <b>G. When you moved, did you have any relatives, friends or acquaintances who already lived there?</b>  | A. Relatives<br>B. Friends/Acquaintances<br>X. None  | A. Relatives<br>B. Friends/Acquaintances<br>X. None  | A. Relatives<br>B. Friends/Acquaintances<br>X. None  | A. Relatives<br>B. Friends/Acquaintances<br>X. None  |
| <b>H. In your opinion, after moving there did your life improve, worsen, or remained more or less the same?</b>  | 1. Improved<br>2. Worsened<br>3. The same<br>8. Difficult to answer  | 1. Improved<br>2. Worsened<br>3. The same<br>8. Difficult to answer  | 1. Improved<br>2. Worsened<br>3. The same<br>8. Difficult to answer  | 1. Improved<br>2. Worsened<br>3. The same<br>8. Difficult to answer  |
| <b>I. What were you mainly doing for most of the time when you lived there?</b>  | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  | ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>  |

IF SHE LIVED IN MORE THAN FOUR PLACES, USE ADDITIONAL TABLE "MIGRATION" AND MARK THE CIRCLE ○



|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
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|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| <b>D6x. Now I would like to ask you about your life in [CITY].</b>  |                               |
| <b>D6. Please tell me the three most positive features of your life in [CITY], compared to the places you lived before.</b> | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. .... |
| <b>D7. And what are the three most negative features of your life in [CITY]?</b>  | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. .... |

IF SHE HAS RUSSIAN CITIZENSHIP, SKIP → D20

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>D8. Do you have a permit for <u>permanent residency</u> (residency permit) in Russia?</b>  | 1. Yes → D12<br>2. No  |
| <b>D9. Do you have a permit for <u>temporary residency</u> in Russia?</b>   | 1. Yes → D12<br>2. No  |
| <b>D10. Do you have the following officially issued or purchased?</b><br>A. Migration card<br>B. Permission to work<br>C. Certificate of medical examination<br>D. Patent | A. 1. Official 2. Purchased 3. No<br>B. 1. Official 2. Purchased 3. No<br>C. 1. Official 2. Purchased 3. No<br>D. 1. Official 2. Purchased 3. No |
| <b>D11. Have you registered with the Migration Service?</b>   | 1. Yes<br>2. No  |
| <b>D12. Do you have a permanent or temporary registration at your place of residence?</b>   | 1. Permanent registration<br>2. Temporary registration<br>3. No registration   |

Now I would like to ask you about your living conditions.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>D13. Since you have lived in [CITY], in how many places (apartments, houses, dorms) have you lived in [CITY] <u>before</u> you moved to your current housing?</b> | 0. Did not live in other places<br> _ _ <br>98. Don't know/remember   |
| <b>D14. Do you live in an apartment, house, dormitory or at your work place?</b>   | 1. Apartment<br>2. House<br>3. Dorm<br>4. Work place<br>6. Other .....  |
| <b>D15. How many years or months have you been living there?</b>   | A.  _ _  98. Don't remember<br>B. 1. Years 2. Months  |
| <b>D16. Does this housing belong to you, or do you rent it alone, with your husband/partner or with other people?</b>  | 1. Belongs to her or to her and her husband → D18<br>2. Renting herself or with husband<br>3. Renting herself/with husband and other people<br>6. Other ..... |
| <b>D17. Are you or your husband the responsible tenant?</b>  | 1. Yes, she is<br>2. Yes, her husband is<br>3. No<br>7. Other.....  |
| <b>D18. How much do you and your partner or other relatives pay a month for this housing, including utilities?</b>   | 0. Housing is free → D20x<br> _ _ _ _ _  rubles   |
| <b>D19. How much do you personally pay for this housing?</b><br>IF THE SAME AMOUNT AS IN D18, RECORD IT HERE.  | 0. Pays nothing<br> _ _ _ _ _  rubles   |
| <b>D20x. IF THE LIVES IN A DORM, HOTEL, OR WORKPLACE → D21</b>   |   |
| <b>D20. How many rooms (not counting the kitchen, bathroom, toilet, hallway and storage room) are there in your apartment/house?</b>                                 | _ _   |
| <b>D21. How many people besides you sleep in the same room with you (including children)?</b>  | _ _   |
| <b>D22x. IF THE LIVES IN A DORM, HOTEL, OR WORKPLACE → D23</b>   |   |
| <b>D22. How many people, including you, all the adults and children, usually live in this apartment/house? I don't need to know names of these people.</b>           | _ _   |

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|--|--|--|--|--|

**D23. About each of these people please tell me who they are in relation to you, their age and sex, home country, if they work or study. Also tell me if they spend last night in your apartment/house.**

| 1. Who is he/she in relation to you?<br>WRITE WHAT IS THE RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT AND CODE FROM THE TABLE BELOW. | 3. Sex             | 4. Age (years) | 5. Home country<br>A. Country<br>B. City | 6. Education<br>1. Primary<br>2. Secondary<br>3. Vocational<br>4. Incomp.high.<br>5. Higher<br>7. N/A<br>8. Don't know | 7. Working?   | 8. Slept here last night |
|---|--------------------|----------------|--|--|---------------|--------------------------|
| 2<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 3<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 4<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 5<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 6<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 7<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 8<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 9<br> _ _ _   | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |
| 10<br> _ _ _  | 1. Male<br>2. Fem. | _ _ _          | A.....<br>B.....                         | _  | 1.Yes<br>2.No | 1.Yes<br>2.No<br>8. DK   |

IF THERE ARE MORE THAN TEN PEOPLE, USE ADDITIONAL TABLE AND MARK THE CIRCLE ○

|                            |                                |                         |   |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 1. Her parents             | 4. Her children not from husb. | 7. Husband's sibling    | 10. Grandchildren                       |
| 2. Husband's parents       | 5. Children of husb. not hers  | 8. Other her relative   | 11. Non-relative, works with her        |
| 3. Her children from husb. | 6. Her sibling                 | 9. Other husb. relative | 12. Non-relative, doesn't work with her |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>D24. In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times have you been a victim of attacks, theft or robbery?</b><br>IF SHE HAS LIVED IN [CITY] FOR LESS THAN 12 MONTHS, THE QUESTION REFERS TO THE PERIOD WHEN SHE LIVED IN [CITY]. | _ _ _ <br>98. Don't remember  |
| <b>D25. In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) about how many times, in your view, you have you been a victim of harassment by police, which you think were motivated by your nationality and appearance?</b>                             | 0. Never → D27<br>1. 1-2 times<br>2. 3-5 times<br>3. 6-10 times<br>4. More than 10 times<br>8. Don't remember |
| <b>D26. How many of these cases included sexual harassment?</b>   | _ _ _ <br>98. Don't remember  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>D27.</b> In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times have you been a victim of harassment and insult by other people (i.e. at work, on the street, in the stores), which in your opinion were motivated by your nationality and appearance? | 0. Never → <b>D29</b><br>1. 1-2 times<br>2. 3-5 times<br>3. 6-10 times<br>4. More than 10 times<br>8. Don't remember |
| <b>D28.</b> How many of these cases included sexual harassment?  | <br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>D29.</b> In your opinion, has the wellbeing of people of your nationality in [CITY] improved, worsened or remained the same compared to the time when you moved here?<br>THE QUESTION REFERS TO THE LAST ARRIVAL WITH NO LESS THAN THREE MONTHS OF STAY   | 1. Improved<br>2. Worsened<br>3. Remained the same<br>8. Don't know/not sure   |
| <b>D30.</b> In your opinion, in the next three years will the wellbeing of the people of your nationality in [CITY] improve, worsen or remain the same as now?   | 1. Improve<br>2. Worsen<br>3. Remain the same<br>8. Don't know/not sure  |

MODULE E. SOCIAL NETWORKS

*Now I would like to ask you where your close relatives and friend live. By close relatives I mean parents, adult brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, adult cousins, nephews and nieces. I don't need to know their names.*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>E1.</b> Approximately how many of your close adult relatives currently live in [CITY], but not in your apartment/house?   | 0. Nobody → <b>E4</b><br>   <br>98. Don't know   |
| <b>E2.</b> Approximately how many times in the last four weeks have you met any of these relatives?  | 0. Never → <b>E4</b><br>   <br>98. Don't know  |
| <b>E3.</b> What were you doing when you met them? If you have met them more than once in the last four weeks please tell me about the last three meetings.                 | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. ....  |
| <b>E4.</b> Approximately how many of your close adult relatives currently live in other places in Russia?  | 0. Nobody → <b>E6X</b><br>   <br>98. Don't know  |
| <b>E5.</b> In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times any of these relatives have visited you?                    | <br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>E6x.</b> IF SHE WAS BORN IN [CITY] → <b>E8</b>  |  |
| <b>E6.</b> Approximately how many of your close adult relatives currently live in the cities and towns of your home country?   | 0. Nobody → <b>E8</b><br>   <br>98. Don't know   |
| <b>E7.</b> In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times the relatives living in your home country have visited you? | <br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>E8.</b> Approximately how many of your close adult relatives currently live in other countries (not counting your home country and Russia)?                             | 0. → <b>E11X</b><br>   <br>98. Don't know  |
| <b>E9.</b> In which countries do they live in?   | A. Country .....    <br>B. Country .....    <br>C. Country .....    <br>D. Country ..... |
| <b>E10.</b> In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times any of these relatives have visited you?                   | <br>98. Don't remember   |

**E11X.** Now I will ask you about your friends and close acquaintances. I don't need to know their names.

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| <b>E11. Approximately how many of your friends and close acquaintances currently live in [CITY], but not in your apartment/house?</b>   | 0. No one → <b>E15</b><br> _ _ <br>98. Don't know   |
| <b>E12. What are their nationalities?</b><br><br>IF OVER THREE, RECORD NATIONALITIES OF THE MAJORITY.   | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. ....   |
| <b>E13. Approximately how many times have you met any of these friends/acquaintances in the last four weeks?</b>  | 0. No one → <b>E15</b><br> _ _ <br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>E14. What were you doing when you met them? If you have met your friends/acquaintances more than once in the last four weeks please tell me about the last three meetings.</b> | A. ....<br>B. ....<br>C. ....   |
| <b>E15. Approximately how many of your close friends/acquaintances currently live in other places in Russia?</b>  | 0. → <b>E17x</b><br> _ _ <br>98. Don't know   |
| <b>E16. In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many of these friends/acquaintances have visited you?</b>                        | _ _ <br>98. Don't remember  |
| <b>E17x. IF SHE WAS BORN IN [CITY] → E19</b>  |   |
| <b>E17. Approximately how many of your close friends/acquaintances currently live in the towns and villages of your home country?</b>   | 0. → <b>E19</b><br> _ _ <br>98. Don't know  |
| <b>E18. In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times your friends living in your home country have visited you?</b>        | _ _ <br>98. Don't remember  |
| <b>E19. Approximately how many of your close friends/acquaintances currently live in other countries (not counting your home country and Russia)?</b>                             | 0. → <b>E22</b><br> _ _ <br>98. Don't know  |
| <b>E20. Which countries do they live in?</b>  | A. Country ..... _ _ <br>B. Country ..... _ _ <br>C. Country ..... _ _ <br>D. Country ..... _ _ |
| <b>E21. In the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY] if less than 12 months ago) how many times any of these friends/acquaintances have visited you?</b>              | _ _ <br>98. Don't remember  |

|   |  |
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| <b>E22. Since of the beginning of the year have you send or transferred to any of your relatives or friends any money, even if it was a small amount?</b> | 1. Yes<br>2. No → <b>E25x</b><br>8. Don't remember → <b>E25x</b> |
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| <b>E23. About each of the transfers or sending please tell me which month it happened, who and where you sent the money, how much did you send and how you sent it. Please start from the last transfer.</b> |  |  |  |
|  | 1. Last  | 2. Second to last  | 3. Third to last   |
| <b>A. Which month?</b>   | _ _  | _ _  | _ _  |
| <b>B. Who did you send the money for?</b>  | A. Adult relatives<br>B. Child/children<br>C. Non-relatives<br>D. Other..... | A. Adult relatives<br>B. Child/children<br>C. Non-relatives<br>D. Other..... | A. Adult relatives<br>B. Child/children<br>C. Non-relatives<br>D. Other..... |
| <b>C. Where did you send the money?</b>  | 1. Kyrgyzstan<br>2. Uzbekistan<br>3. Tajikistan<br>4. City/village in Russia | 1. Kyrgyzstan<br>2. Uzbekistan<br>3. Tajikistan<br>4. City/village in Russia | 1. Kyrgyzstan<br>2. Uzbekistan<br>3. Tajikistan<br>4. City/village in Russia |

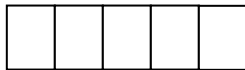
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|   | 6. Other.....   | 6. Other.....   | 6. Other.....   |
| <b>D. How much did you send (rubles)?</b> | A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ <br>B. 1. Rub. 2. USD. 3. Euro      | A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ <br>B. 1. Rub. 2. USD. 3. Euro      | A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ <br>B. 1. Rub. 2. USD. 3. Euro      |
| <b>E. How did you send it?</b>            | 1. Money transfer<br>2. Private person<br>6. Other..... | 1. Money transfer<br>2. Private person<br>6. Other..... | 1. Money transfer<br>2. Private person<br>6. Other..... |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>E24. How is the transferred money usually spent?</b><br><br><b>Probe: What are some other uses of the money?</b><br><br>RECORD ALL ANSWERS | A. Basic needs (groceries, clothes)<br>B. Various goods (not groceries or clothes)<br>C. Payment for School<br>D. Construction or house redecoration<br>E. Saving money to buy a real estate<br>F. Saving money to buy land<br>G. Investment into private business<br>H. Repayment of Debt<br>Z. Other ..... |
|---|--|

E25X. IF SHE WAS BORN IN [CITY] → E28

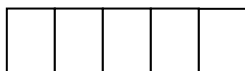
|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>E25. How many times in the last 12 months (or since you have moved to [CITY], if less than 12 months ago) did you visit your hometown?</b>  | 0. → E28<br> _   |
| <b>E26. Last time you visited your hometown, how much money did you give to your relatives or close ones?</b>  | A.  _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  99998. Don't remember<br>-----<br>2. 1. Rubles 2. Dollars   |
| <b>E27. How is the money you bring <u>usually</u> spent?</b><br><br><b>Probe: What are some other uses of the money?</b><br><br>RECORD ALL ANSWERS   | A. Basic needs (groceries, clothes)<br>B. Various goods (not groceries or clothes)<br>C. Payment for School<br>D. Construction or house redecoration<br>E. Saving money to buy a real estate<br>F. Saving money to buy land<br>G. Investment into private business<br>H. Repayment of Debt<br>Z. Other ..... |
| <b>E28. How many times in the past 12 months (or since you moved to [CITY], if it is less than 12 months) have you lent someone in [CITY] any money?</b>   | 0. Not once → E30<br> _ _ <br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>E29. I don't need to know the names of these people, but please tell are these people, you lent money to, your relatives, both relatives and non-relatives or none of them are relatives?</b> | 1. All relatives<br>2. Both relatives and non relatives<br>3. All non-relatives  |
| <b>E30. How many times in the past 12 months (or since you moves to [CITY], if less than 12 months) have you borrowed money from anyone in [CITY]?</b>   | 0. Not once → E32<br> _ _ <br>98. Don't remember   |
| <b>E31. I don't need to know the names of these people, but please tell are these people your relatives, both relatives and non-relatives or none of them are relatives?</b>                     | 1. All relatives<br>2. Both relatives and non relatives<br>3. All non-relatives  |
| <b>E32. If you urgently needed 5,000 rubles, how many people in [CITY] would be able to give you a loan without interest?</b>  | 0. Not once → Module F<br> _ _ <br>98. Don't know  |
| <b>E33. I don't need to know the names of these people, but please tell are these people your relatives, both relatives and non-relatives or none of them are relatives?</b>                     | 1. All relatives<br>2. Both relatives and non relatives<br>3. All non-relatives  |



MODULE F. FAMILY AND GENDER ATTITUDES

*Now I would like to ask you about your opinion and attitudes on marriage and family. There is no right or wrong answers to these questions, all I want to know is your opinion.*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>F1. Do you consider acceptable sexual relations before marriage?</b>  | 1. Yes<br>2. No<br>8. Don't know/not sure  |
| <b>F2. In your opinion, what is the optimal age for marriage for men and for women?</b>  | A. For men ..... 98. Don't know<br>B. For women..... 98. Don't know  |
| <b>F3. In your opinion, if a young woman wants to get married but her parents are against it, should she get married??</b>   | 1. Yes/rather yes<br>2. No/rather not<br>8. Not sure/depends on circumstances  |
| <b>F4. In your opinion, if a young man wants to get married but his parents are against it, should he get married?</b>   | 1. Yes/rather yes<br>2. No/rather not<br>8. Not sure/depends on circumstances  |
| <b>F5. In your opinion, young women should get married to men of the same nationality, preferably of the same nationality, or nationality is not important?</b>  | 1. Only the same nationality<br>2. Preferably the same nationality<br>3. Nationality is not important<br>8. Don't know/depends on circumstances  |
| <b>F6. And in your opinion, young men should get married to women of the same nationality, preferably of the same nationality, or nationality is not important?</b>  | 1. Only the same nationality<br>2. Preferably the same nationality<br>3. Nationality is not important<br>8. Don't know/depends on circumstances  |
| <b>F7. In your opinion, should a woman-mother leave the work to take care of the little child at home?</b>   | 1. Yes<br>2. No → F9<br>8. Don't know/not sure → F9  |
| <b>F8. How old should the child be before the mother can go back to work?</b>  | ..... approximate age<br>77. She shouldn't be working after that<br>98. Don't know/depends on circumstances  |
| <b>F9. In your opinion, if an unmarried woman with limited financial resources gets pregnant, should she give a birth or have an abortion?</b>   | 1. Give a birth<br>2. Have an abortion<br>8. Don't know/depends on circumstances   |
| <b>F10. In your opinion, if a married woman with limited financial resources gets pregnant, should she give a birth or have an abortion?</b>   | 1. Give a birth<br>2. Have an abortion<br>8. Don't know/depends on circumstances   |
| <b>F11. In your opinion, if <u>an adult single woman</u> wants to move to another city to work or study and her parents are against it, should she move or not?</b>  | 1. Rather yes<br>2. Rather no<br>8. Don't know/depends on circumstances  |
| <b>F12. In your opinion, if a <u>married woman</u> wants to move to another city to work and her husband is against it, whose opinion should prevail?</b>  | 1. Wife's<br>2. Husband's<br>8. Don't know/depends on circumstances  |
| <b>F13. In your opinion, is it acceptable that a woman leaves her husband if :</b><br>A. The husband doesn't support her and her children?<br>B. The husband beats her up?<br>C. The husband doesn't satisfy her sexually?<br>D. The husband gets himself a lover?<br>E. The husband is an alcoholic?<br>F. The woman knows that the husband has an HIV and she is not infected?     | A 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>B 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>C 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>D 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>E 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>F 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know |
| <b>F14. In your opinion, is it acceptable that a man leaves his wife if :</b><br>A. The wife does not take care of the house and children?<br>B. The wife insults and humiliates him?<br>C. The husband doesn't satisfy her sexually?<br>D. The husband gets himself a lover?<br>E. The husband is an alcoholic<br>F. The man knows that the wife has an HIV and he is not infected? | A 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>B 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>C 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>D 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>E 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know<br>F 1. Yes 2. No 8. Don't know |



MODULE G. MIGRATION PLANS

*In the summary I would like to ask you about your expectations and plans for the future. Some people would like to return to their hometown to live or move to another city to live, while others only for some time. Sometime they have solid and concrete plans to move to another city and sometimes they don't have any plans, but still would like to move some time.*

ATTENTION: QUESTION IN THIS SECTION ARE NOT ABOUT CHANGING APARTMENT/HOUSE IN [CITY] AND [CITY] REGION, OR SHORT-TERM VISITS TO HOMETOWN OR OTHER PLACES.

|   |   |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| <p><b>G1. Do you have solid plans to move from [CITY]?</b></p>  | <p>1. Yes → <b>G3</b><br/>2. No</p>   |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G2. Even if you don't have solid plans to move from [CITY], would you like to move to another place (including your hometown), if you were able to?</b></p>   | <p>1. Yes<br/>2. No → <b>XX</b><br/>8. Don't know → <b>XX</b></p>   |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G3. Where would you like/do you plan to move?</b></p>   | <p>1. To where I was born<br/>2. To where I lived in before coming to [CITY]<br/>6. Other place:<br/>Name .....<br/>Oblast .....<br/>Country .....</p>  |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G4. Do you have relatives or friends already living in the place where you would like/plan to move to?</b><br/>SEVERAL ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE (ONLY IF THE FIRST ANSWER IS NOT CHOSEN)</p>  | <p>A. Has nobody<br/>B. Husband<br/>C. Parents<br/>D. Own children<br/>E. Other relatives of her own<br/>F. Relatives of the husband<br/>G. Friend(s) or acquaintances<br/>Z. Others.....</p>   |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G5. In the last 12 months have you visited the place you plan/would like to move?</b></p>   | <p>1. Yes<br/>2. No</p>   |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G6. Why have you decided/would like to move there? Please list all the reasons that influenced your decision/desire.</b></p> <p>PROBE: Are there any other reasons you plan/would like to move there?<br/>MARK ALL POSSIBLE ANSWERS</p> | <p>A. To be with family/husband(partner)<br/>B. Better work for me and/or husband<br/>C. Education for me and/or husband<br/>D. Opportunity to find better housing<br/>E. Lower living costs<br/>F. Lack of national or other discrimination<br/>G. Climate and ecology<br/>Z. Other reason .....<br/>X. No particular reason, just to live</p> |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G7. When are you planning/would like to move there?</b></p>   | <p>A. In the nearest future/next few months<br/>B. After marriage<br/>C. When I find an appropriate job there<br/>D. When I save enough money<br/>Z. Other .....<br/>X. Don't know/not sure</p>   |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G8. Who do you plan/would like to move there with?</b></p>  | <p>A. With husband/partner<br/>B. With child(ren)<br/>C. With parents<br/>D. With brother/sister or other relatives<br/>E. With friends or acquaintances<br/>X. With nobody/by myself</p>   |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G9. Are you planning / would you like to move there for good or temporarily?</b></p>  | <p>1. For good ( permanent residence) → <b>XX</b><br/>2. Temporarily<br/>3. Don't know/lt depends</p>   |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G10. How long are you planning/would like to stay there?</b></p>  | <p>1. Less than a year<br/>2. 1-2 years<br/>3. 3 years and more<br/>8. Don't know/depends on circumstances</p>  |  |  |  |
| <p><b>G11. Where would you like to move after living there?</b></p>   | <p>1. To where I was born<br/>2. To where I lived before coming to [CITY]<br/>6. To other place:<br/>Name .....<br/>Oblast .....<br/>Country ..... <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></p>  |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |

